# 第 2-11-2 表 性別・年齢階級別労働力率

Table 2-11-2: Labour force participation rates by sex and age group

| 男女計、2021年 |      |         |         |         |      |         | All persons, 2 | 2021 |
|-----------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|----------------|------|
| 年齢階級      | 日本   | アメリカ 1) | カナダ     | イギリス 1) | ドイツ  | フランス    | イタリア           |      |
| Age group | JPN  | USA     | CAN     | UK      | DEU  | FRA     | ITA            |      |
| 歳         |      |         |         |         |      |         |                | %    |
| 15 – 19   | 19.0 | 36.2    | 49.7    | 38.1    | 29.1 | 17.0    | 6.3            |      |
| 20-24     | 75.3 | 70.8    | 76.0    | 73.6    | 71.8 | 64.6    | 43.1           |      |
| 25 – 29   | 91.0 | 81.6    | 86.4    | 86.8    | 84.3 | 86.3    | 68.6           |      |
| 30 – 34   | 87.6 | 82.3    | 88.1    | 87.8    | 86.7 | 87.7    | 77.0           |      |
| 35 – 39   | 87.0 | 82.1    | 88.2    | 88.1    | 87.8 | 87.9    | 79.2           |      |
| 40 – 44   | 88.1 | 82.0    | 88.7    | 88.3    | 88.6 | 89.4    | 80.0           |      |
| 45 – 49   | 88.5 | 82.2    | 88.4    | 86.7    | 89.0 | 88.8    | 79.7           |      |
| 50 – 54   | 87.5 | 79.2    | 86.5    | 84.3    | 87.7 | 87.9    | 77.0           |      |
| 55 – 59   | 84.2 | 72.2    | 77.0    | 76.2    | 83.3 | 79.9    | 69.1           |      |
| 60 - 64   | 73.8 | 57.0    | 57.9    | 56.6    | 63.3 | 38.2    | 41.8           |      |
| 65 – 69   | 51.7 | 32.5    | 27.5    | 24.1    | 17.4 | 9.1     | 14.1           |      |
| 70 – 74   | 33.2 | 17.8    | 13.0    | 9.4     | 7.8  | 2.6     | 4.2            |      |
| 75+       | 10.6 | 8.6     | 3.9     | 2.8     | 2.0  | 0.5     | 1.3            |      |
| 15-64     | 80.1 | 73.4    | 79.1    | 78.2    | 78.7 | 73.0    | 64.5           |      |
| 65+       | 25.6 | 18.9    | 14.0    | 10.5    | 7.5  | 3.5     | 5.2            |      |
| 計(15+)    | 62.1 | 61.7    | 65.1    | 62.7    | 60.6 | 55.8    | 48.6           |      |
| 年齢階級      | ベルギー | オランダ    | スペイン 1) | スウェーデン  | 韓国   | オーストラリア | ニュージーランド       |      |
| Age group | BEL  | NLD     | ESP     | SWE     | KOR  | AUS     | NZL            |      |
| 歳         |      |         |         |         |      |         |                | %    |
| 15 – 19   | 12.4 | 74.1    | 13.2    | 35.5    | 8.1  | 55.1    | 48.6           |      |
| 20-24     | 47.4 | 83.6    | 53.2    | 72.8    | 47.1 | 81.0    | 80.3           |      |
| 25-29     | 84.3 | 90.6    | 84.6    | 85.2    | 73.9 | 84.9    | 87.0           |      |
| 30 – 34   | 87.7 | 90.3    | 87.9    | 90.9    | 79.4 | 85.3    | 86.6           |      |
| 35 – 39   | 86.1 | 88.5    | 89.0    | 91.3    | 76.4 | 86.4    | 86.1           |      |
| 40 – 44   | 87.3 | 88.0    | 89.7    | 93.4    | 78.3 | 86.3    | 88.6           |      |
| 45 – 49   | 86.3 | 89.2    | 87.6    | 93.3    | 79.9 | 86.2    | 89.5           |      |
| 50 – 54   | 81.0 | 85.8    | 83.5    | 92.9    | 79.3 | 83.0    | 87.0           |      |
| 55 – 59   | 73.9 | 81.8    | 75.4    | 90.9    | 74.8 | 76.4    | 83.8           |      |
| 60 - 64   | 38.9 | 65.0    | 51.9    | 73.1    | 62.2 | 59.6    | 75.3           |      |
| 65 – 69   | 6.5  | 21.6    | 9.5     | 28.6    | 51.0 | _       | 46.2           |      |
| 70 – 74   | 2.4  | 8.0     | 1.9     | 11.4    | 38.3 | _       | 25.5           |      |
| 75+       | 0.6  | 2.0     | 0.4     | _       | 23.1 | _       | 8.1            |      |
| 15-64     | 69.7 | 83.7    | 75.0    | 82.9    | 69.0 | 79.1    | 81.6           |      |
| 65+       | 2.8  | 9.7     | 3.3     | 20.0    | 36.3 | 15.0    | 25.1           |      |
| 計(15+)    | 54.5 | 67.0    | 58.5    | 73.8    | 62.8 | 65.8    | 70.8           |      |

#### 2 人口・労働力人口

# 第 2-11-2 表 性別・年齢階級別労働力率(続き)

Table 2-11-2: Labour force participation rates by sex and age group (cont.)

| 男、2021年        |            |             |            |         |      |         | Male, 2      | 2021 |
|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|---------|--------------|------|
| 年齢階級           | 日本         | アメリカ 1)     | カナダ        | イギリス 1) | ドイツ  | フランス    | イタリア         |      |
| Age group      | JPN        | USA         | CAN        | UK      | DEU  | FRA     | ITA          |      |
| 歳              |            |             |            |         |      |         |              | %    |
| 15 – 19        | 17.8       | 35.9        | 48.4       | 36.8    | 32.1 | 19.0    | 8.1          |      |
| 20-24          | 74.4       | 73.0        | 76.8       | 75.1    | 74.1 | 67.0    | 50.0         |      |
| 25 – 29        | 94.8       | 86.2        | 88.6       | 89.5    | 87.4 | 90.0    | 75.5         |      |
| 30 – 34        | 95.5       | 89.2        | 92.3       | 93.3    | 91.8 | 92.3    | 87.6         |      |
| 35 – 39        | 96.2       | 90.3        | 93.4       | 92.8    | 93.2 | 94.0    | 89.7         |      |
| 40 – 44        | 96.1       | 88.9        | 92.7       | 92.2    | 92.7 | 93.2    | 90.2         |      |
| 45 – 49        | 95.7       | 88.5        | 92.3       | 90.7    | 92.6 | 92.3    | 90.1         |      |
| 50 – 54        | 94.9       | 84.7        | 90.0       | 88.4    | 91.4 | 91.7    | 88.1         |      |
| 55 – 59        | 93.6       | 77.9        | 82.2       | 80.2    | 87.3 | 82.5    | 81.3         |      |
| 60 - 64        | 85.7       | 62.8        | 64.7       | 62.6    | 68.3 | 39.1    | 50.5         |      |
| 65 – 69        | 62.8       | 37.9        | 33.8       | 28.0    | 20.9 | 10.4    | 19.2         |      |
| 70 – 74        | 42.0       | 22.0        | 18.3       | 12.2    | 10.8 | 3.2     | 6.7          |      |
| 75+            | 16.2       | 11.5        | 6.3        | 4.1     | 3.1  | 0.8     | 2.6          |      |
| 15-64          | 86.7       | 78.7        | 82.6       | 81.9    | 82.7 | 76.2    | 73.6         |      |
| 65+            | 34.9       | 23.4        | 18.8       | 13.2    | 10.1 | 4.4     | 8.2          |      |
| 計(15+)         | 71.3       | 67.6        | 69.6       | 66.9    | 65.8 | 59.8    | 57.6         |      |
| 年齢階級           | ベルギー       | オランダ        | スペイン 1)    | スウェーデン  | 韓国   | オーストラリア | ニュージーランド     |      |
| Age group      | BEL        | NLD         | ESP        | SWE     | KOR  | AUS     | NZL          |      |
| 歳              |            |             |            |         |      |         |              | %    |
| 15 – 19        | 14.0       | 71.6        | 14.3       | 30.6    | 6.8  | 52.5    | 47.3         |      |
| 20 – 24        | 49.8       | 81.7        | 55.6       | 75.7    | 42.1 | 82.6    | 82.5         |      |
| 25 – 29        | 86.7       | 91.8        | 85.8       | 87.8    | 72.5 | 89.0    | 92.4         |      |
| 30 – 34        | 92.0       | 93.9        | 91.1       | 94.5    | 88.9 | 92.0    | 93.3         |      |
| 35 – 39        | 91.1       | 94.2        | 93.3       | 95.2    | 92.4 | 93.0    | 91.8         |      |
| 40 – 44        | 90.8       | 92.9        | 93.6       | 95.7    | 92.8 | 91.5    | 93.5         |      |
| 45 – 49        | 90.7       | 92.0        | 92.6       | 94.8    | 91.6 | 89.7    | 93.0         |      |
| 50 – 54        | 86.8       | 89.0        | 89.7       | 95.6    | 89.7 | 87.5    | 90.4         |      |
| 55 – 59        | 79.2       | 87.8        | 82.4       | 92.9    | 86.5 | 81.8    | 88.8         |      |
| 60 – 64        | 44.1       | 75.8        | 57.6       | 76.4    | 73.3 | 65.6    | 81.2         |      |
| 65 – 69        | 8.7        | 27.0        | 10.8       | 35.3    | 63.0 | _       | 51.2         |      |
|                | 0.,        |             |            | 16.0    | 46.6 | _       | 33.1         |      |
|                | 3.5        | 12.1        | 2.8        | 10.0    |      |         |              |      |
| 70 – 74        |            | 12.1<br>3.9 | 2.8<br>0.7 | -       | 29.3 | _       | 11.6         |      |
| 70 – 74        | 3.5        |             |            | 84.9    |      | 83.3    | 11.6<br>85.7 |      |
| 70 – 74<br>75+ | 3.5<br>1.0 | 3.9         | 0.7        | _       | 29.3 |         |              |      |

### 第 2-11-2 表 性別・年齢階級別労働力率(続き)

Table 2-11-2: Labour force participation rates by sex and age group (cont.)

| 女、2021年   |      |         |         |         |      |         | Female, 2 | 2021 |
|-----------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|---------|-----------|------|
| 年齢階級      | 日本   | アメリカ 1) | カナダ     | イギリス 1) | ドイツ  | フランス    | イタリア      |      |
| Age group | JPN  | USA     | CAN     | UK      | DEU  | FRA     | ITA       |      |
| 歳         |      |         |         |         |      |         |           | %    |
| 15 – 19   | 20.1 | 36.6    | 51.0    | 39.4    | 26.0 | 14.9    | 4.4       |      |
| 20 – 24   | 76.0 | 68.6    | 75.0    | 72.1    | 69.2 | 62.1    | 35.6      |      |
| 25 – 29   | 86.9 | 76.8    | 84.1    | 84.1    | 80.9 | 82.8    | 61.3      |      |
| 30 – 34   | 79.4 | 75.6    | 83.9    | 82.4    | 81.3 | 83.4    | 66.3      |      |
| 35 – 39   | 77.7 | 74.0    | 82.9    | 83.4    | 82.3 | 82.3    | 68.6      |      |
| 40 – 44   | 80.1 | 75.3    | 84.7    | 84.4    | 84.6 | 85.8    | 69.8      |      |
| 45 – 49   | 81.2 | 76.2    | 84.7    | 82.8    | 85.4 | 85.4    | 69.5      |      |
| 50 – 54   | 80.0 | 73.9    | 83.1    | 80.4    | 83.9 | 84.2    | 66.2      |      |
| 55 – 59   | 74.7 | 66.8    | 72.0    | 72.3    | 79.4 | 77.5    | 57.6      |      |
| 60 – 64   | 62.2 | 51.7    | 51.2    | 50.9    | 58.5 | 37.4    | 33.8      |      |
| 65 – 69   | 41.7 | 27.7    | 21.6    | 20.6    | 14.3 | 7.9     | 9.5       |      |
| 70 – 74   | 25.3 | 14.3    | 8.2     | 6.8     | 5.2  | 2.1     | 1.9       |      |
| 75+       | 7.0  | 6.4     | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.2  | 0.3     | 0.4       |      |
| 15-64     | 73.3 | 68.2    | 75.6    | 74.7    | 74.6 | 70.0    | 55.4      |      |
| 65+       | 18.4 | 15.2    | 9.8     | 8.1     | 5.4  | 2.9     | 2.9       |      |
| 計(15+)    | 53.5 | 56.1    | 60.6    | 58.6    | 55.5 | 52.2    | 40.1      |      |
| 年齢階級      | ベルギー | オランダ    | スペイン 1) | スウェーデン  | 韓国   | オーストラリア | ニュージーランド  |      |
| Age group | BEL  | NLD     | ESP     | SWE     | KOR  | AUS     | NZL       |      |
| 歳         |      |         |         |         |      |         |           | %    |
| 15 – 19   | 10.8 | 76.7    | 12.1    | 40.7    | 9.5  | 57.8    | 49.9      |      |
| 20 – 24   | 44.8 | 85.6    | 50.7    | 69.7    | 51.2 | 79.3    | 77.9      |      |
| 25 – 29   | 81.8 | 89.3    | 83.4    | 82.4    | 75.5 | 80.7    | 81.3      |      |
| 30 – 34   | 83.4 | 86.6    | 84.6    | 87.0    | 68.6 | 78.9    | 79.9      |      |
| 35 – 39   | 81.1 | 82.7    | 84.9    | 87.1    | 59.3 | 80.0    | 80.4      |      |
| 40 – 44   | 83.8 | 83.1    | 85.8    | 91.1    | 63.2 | 81.2    | 83.8      |      |
| 45 – 49   | 81.7 | 86.5    | 82.6    | 91.8    | 67.9 | 82.7    | 86.1      |      |
| 50 – 54   | 75.2 | 82.6    | 77.4    | 90.1    | 68.8 | 78.8    | 83.8      |      |
| 55 – 59   | 68.6 | 75.8    | 68.7    | 88.8    | 62.9 | 71.3    | 79.0      |      |
| 60 – 64   | 33.8 | 54.3    | 46.6    | 69.8    | 51.4 | 53.8    | 69.7      |      |
| 65 – 69   | 4.5  | 16.3    | 8.3     | 22.1    | 39.9 | _       | 41.6      |      |
| 70 – 74   | 1.3  | 4.1     | 1.1     | 7.0     | 31.7 | _       | 18.3      |      |
| 75+       | 0.3  | 0.5     | 0.1     | _       | 19.2 | _       | 5.1       |      |
| 15-64     | 65.7 | 80.2    | 70.8    | 80.8    | 59.9 | 75.1    | 77.5      |      |
| 65+       | 1.7  | 6.2     | 2.5     | 14.5    | 28.6 | 11.0    | 20.1      |      |
| 計(15+)    | 50.0 | 62.8    | 53.7    | 70.9    | 53.3 | 61.2    | 66.1      |      |

出典: OECD (https://stats.oecd.org/) "Labour Force Statistics" 2022年12月現在

日本:総務省統計局(2022.2)「労働力調査(基本集計)」

注 1) 16歳以上が対象。