

2 人口・労働力人口

第2-13表 性別・年齢階級別人口・就業人口・就業率（2016年）

Table 2-13: Population, total employment and employment/population ratios by sex and age group, 2016

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
日本									JPN
15-19	6,050	3,110	2,940	1,010	530	480	16.7	17.0	16.3
20-24	6,130	3,150	2,980	4,110	2,080	2,030	67.0	66.0	68.1
25-29	6,410	3,280	3,140	5,380	2,930	2,450	83.9	89.3	78.0
30-34	7,290	3,700	3,590	5,930	3,400	2,530	81.3	91.9	70.5
35-39	8,180	4,150	4,030	6,660	3,850	2,810	81.4	92.8	69.7
40-44	9,740	4,930	4,810	8,160	4,620	3,540	83.8	93.7	73.6
45-49	9,130	4,610	4,520	7,770	4,310	3,460	85.1	93.5	76.5
50-54	7,950	3,990	3,960	6,680	3,700	2,980	84.0	92.7	75.3
55-59	7,550	3,760	3,790	6,030	3,400	2,630	79.9	90.4	69.4
60-64	8,220	4,050	4,170	5,230	3,110	2,120	63.6	76.8	50.8
65-69	10,220	4,950	5,270	4,380	2,620	1,760	42.9	52.9	33.4
70-74	7,440	3,470	3,980	1,870	1,120	750	25.1	32.3	18.8
75~	16,800	6,530	10,270	1,460	880	580	8.7	13.5	5.6
15-64	76,650	38,720	37,930	56,950	31,930	25,020	74.3	82.5	66.0
65~	34,460	14,940	19,520	7,700	4,620	3,080	22.3	30.9	15.8
計(15~)	111,110	53,660	57,450	64,650	36,550	28,100	58.2	68.1	48.9
アメリカ									USA
16-19	16,714	8,475	8,239	4,965	2,484	2,481	29.7	29.3	30.1
20-24	21,720	10,897	10,823	14,027	7,212	6,815	64.6	66.2	63.0
25-29	22,266	11,068	11,198	17,089	9,104	7,985	76.7	82.3	71.3
30-34	21,282	10,503	10,779	16,634	9,081	7,553	78.2	86.5	70.1
35-39	20,394	10,016	10,378	16,121	8,759	7,362	79.0	87.5	70.9
40-44	19,422	9,497	9,925	15,441	8,283	7,158	79.5	87.2	72.1
45-49	20,703	10,142	10,561	16,299	8,637	7,662	78.7	85.2	72.5
50-54	21,694	10,585	11,109	16,422	8,651	7,771	75.7	81.7	70.0
55-59	21,804	10,557	11,247	15,031	7,860	7,171	68.9	74.5	63.8
60-64	19,504	9,310	10,194	10,493	5,550	4,943	53.8	59.6	48.5
65-69	16,672	7,841	8,831	5,167	2,781	2,386	31.0	35.5	27.0
70-74	11,764	5,412	6,352	2,165	1,241	924	18.4	22.9	14.5
75~	19,599	8,195	11,404	1,584	926	658	8.1	11.3	5.8
16-64	205,503	101,050	104,453	142,522	75,621	66,901	69.4	74.8	64.0
65~	48,035	21,448	26,587	8,916	4,948	3,968	18.6	23.1	14.9
計(16~)	253,538	122,498	131,040	151,438	80,569	70,869	59.7	65.8	54.1
カナダ									CAN
15-19	2,000	1,028	972	806	391	415	40.3	38.0	42.7
20-24	2,386	1,220	1,166	1,623	825	798	68.0	67.6	68.5
25-29	2,440	1,219	1,221	1,934	987	947	79.3	81.0	77.6
30-34	2,469	1,224	1,246	2,013	1,056	957	81.5	86.3	76.8
35-39	2,376	1,171	1,205	1,956	1,024	933	82.3	87.4	77.4
40-44	2,324	1,163	1,162	1,931	1,015	916	83.1	87.3	78.9
45-49	2,335	1,156	1,179	1,933	997	936	82.8	86.2	79.4
50-54	2,685	1,350	1,334	2,135	1,112	1,024	79.5	82.3	76.7
55-59	2,606	1,297	1,309	1,848	968	881	70.9	74.6	67.3
60-64	2,264	1,117	1,147	1,154	636	518	51.0	57.0	45.1
65-69	1,941	947	994	484	284	200	24.9	30.0	20.1
70-74	1,445	683	762	182	110	72	12.6	16.1	9.5
75~	2,315	999	1,316	82	52	30	3.5	5.2	2.3
15-64	23,886	11,946	11,940	17,333	9,009	8,323	72.6	75.4	69.7
65~	5,701	2,630	3,071	747	445	301	13.1	16.9	9.8
計(15~)	29,587	14,576	15,011	18,080	9,455	8,625	61.1	64.9	57.5

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
イギリス	UK								
16-19	2,991	1,531	1,460	1,028	497	531	34.4	32.5	36.4
20-24	4,218	2,142	2,076	2,846	1,461	1,385	67.5	68.2	66.7
25-29	4,473	2,244	2,229	3,643	1,986	1,657	81.4	88.5	74.3
30-34	4,365	2,164	2,201	3,626	1,971	1,655	83.1	91.1	75.2
35-39	4,131	2,048	2,082	3,429	1,875	1,555	83.0	91.5	74.7
40-44	4,142	2,045	2,097	3,468	1,832	1,636	83.7	89.6	78.0
45-49	4,578	2,250	2,328	3,863	1,985	1,878	84.4	88.2	80.6
50-54	4,587	2,253	2,334	3,772	1,945	1,826	82.2	86.3	78.3
55-59	4,023	1,981	2,042	2,953	1,532	1,421	73.4	77.3	69.6
60-64	3,501	1,712	1,789	1,829	1,029	800	52.2	60.1	44.7
65-69	3,604	1,747	1,857	758	449	309	21.0	25.7	16.6
70-74	2,810	1,339	1,471	296	191	105	10.5	14.3	7.2
75~	4,992	2,148	2,844	150	104	46	3.0	4.8	1.6
16-64	41,009	20,370	20,638	30,457	16,112	14,345	74.3	79.1	69.5
65~	11,406	5,234	6,172	1,204	744	460	10.6	14.2	7.5
計(16~)	52,414	25,604	26,810	31,661	16,856	14,805	60.4	65.8	55.2
ドイツ	DEU								
15-19	4,115	2,157	1,958	1,100	618	482	26.7	28.7	24.6
20-24	4,389	2,276	2,113	2,796	1,466	1,330	63.7	64.4	63.0
25-29	5,319	2,775	2,544	4,164	2,239	1,925	78.3	80.7	75.7
30-34	5,199	2,640	2,559	4,275	2,329	1,946	82.2	88.2	76.0
35-39	5,019	2,533	2,487	4,209	2,279	1,930	83.9	90.0	77.6
40-44	5,010	2,528	2,482	4,321	2,282	2,039	86.3	90.3	82.2
45-49	6,378	3,203	3,175	5,591	2,911	2,680	87.7	90.9	84.4
50-54	7,015	3,519	3,496	5,955	3,120	2,835	84.9	88.6	81.1
55-59	6,136	3,045	3,091	4,872	2,562	2,310	79.4	84.1	74.7
60-64	5,307	2,595	2,712	2,974	1,596	1,377	56.0	61.5	50.8
65-69	4,506	2,168	2,338	699	421	278	15.5	19.4	11.9
70-74	3,820	1,782	2,038	252	165	87	6.6	9.2	4.3
75~	8,560	3,551	5,009	150	110	40	1.8	3.1	0.8
15-64	53,887	27,271	26,616	40,256	21,401	18,855	74.7	78.5	70.8
65~	16,897	7,501	9,396	1,112	695	416	6.6	9.3	4.4
計(15~)	70,784	34,772	36,012	41,367	22,096	19,271	58.4	63.5	53.5
フランス	FRA								
15-19	3,774	1,926	1,849	364	220	144	9.7	11.4	7.8
20-24	3,476	1,732	1,745	1,683	884	799	48.4	51.1	45.8
25-29	3,745	1,840	1,905	2,796	1,459	1,337	74.7	79.3	70.2
30-34	3,913	1,907	2,006	3,042	1,609	1,432	77.7	84.4	71.4
35-39	3,974	1,954	2,020	3,224	1,694	1,530	81.1	86.7	75.7
40-44	4,219	2,089	2,129	3,553	1,839	1,714	84.2	88.0	80.5
45-49	4,302	2,123	2,179	3,552	1,816	1,736	82.6	85.6	79.6
50-54	4,313	2,109	2,204	3,467	1,766	1,701	80.4	83.7	77.2
55-59	4,102	1,987	2,115	2,902	1,473	1,429	70.7	74.1	67.6
60-64	3,892	1,853	2,039	1,086	509	577	27.9	27.5	28.3
65-69	3,804	1,792	2,012	241	143	98	6.3	8.0	4.9
70-74	2,539	1,171	1,368	70	38	32	2.7	3.2	2.3
75~	5,365	2,143	3,222	23	14	9	0.4	0.7	0.3
15-64	39,709	19,520	20,190	25,669	13,270	12,399	64.6	68.0	61.4
65~	11,708	5,106	6,602	334	195	138	2.8	3.8	2.1
計(15~)	51,417	24,626	26,791	26,002	13,465	12,537	50.6	54.7	46.8

2 人口・労働力人口

第2-13表 性別・年齢階級別人口・就業人口・就業率（2016年）（続き）

Table 2-13: Population, total employment and employment/population ratios by sex and age group, 2016 (cont.)

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
イタリア									
15-19	2,876	1,486	1,391	83	53	30	2.9	3.6	2.2
20-24	3,027	1,557	1,470	894	531	363	29.5	34.1	24.7
25-29	3,246	1,643	1,604	1,745	1,007	737	53.7	61.3	46.0
30-34	3,515	1,762	1,752	2,330	1,339	991	66.3	76.0	56.5
35-39	4,048	2,025	2,024	2,909	1,667	1,242	71.9	82.3	61.4
40-44	4,751	2,364	2,387	3,486	1,996	1,490	73.4	84.4	62.4
45-49	4,913	2,430	2,483	3,543	2,020	1,522	72.1	83.1	61.3
50-54	4,754	2,335	2,420	3,356	1,932	1,424	70.6	82.8	58.8
55-59	4,100	1,989	2,111	2,552	1,488	1,064	62.2	74.8	50.4
60-64	3,639	1,752	1,888	1,344	818	525	36.9	46.7	27.8
65-69	3,642	1,738	1,904	331	232	99	9.1	13.3	5.2
70-74	2,857	1,327	1,531	105	82	23	3.7	6.2	1.5
75～	6,685	2,657	4,028	78	66	11	1.2	2.5	0.3
15-64	38,871	19,342	19,529	22,241	12,853	9,388	57.2	66.5	48.1
65～	13,187	5,722	7,465	517	380	136	3.9	6.6	1.8
計(15～)	52,058	25,063	26,994	22,758	13,233	9,525	43.7	52.8	35.3
オランダ									
15-19	1,012	517	496	531	260	271	52.4	50.3	54.6
20-24	1,053	532	521	726	365	361	68.9	68.6	69.2
25-29	1,070	538	532	886	456	430	82.9	84.8	80.9
30-34	1,009	506	504	851	454	397	84.3	89.8	78.8
35-39	1,000	498	503	840	449	391	84.0	90.2	77.8
40-44	1,086	539	547	902	478	424	83.1	88.7	77.5
45-49	1,271	636	635	1,062	567	496	83.6	89.0	78.1
50-54	1,267	636	632	1,018	550	468	80.3	86.5	74.1
55-59	1,169	583	585	852	477	376	72.9	81.8	64.1
60-64	1,051	523	528	556	329	228	53.0	62.8	43.2
65-69	1,021	506	515	134	97	37	13.1	19.2	7.2
70-74	759	369	390	45	35	10	6.0	9.5	2.7
75～	1,222	516	706	24	21	3	2.0	4.1	0.4
15-64	10,988	5,507	5,481	8,223	4,383	3,841	74.8	79.6	70.1
65～	3,002	1,391	1,611	204	153	50	6.8	11.0	3.1
計(15～)	13,990	6,898	7,092	8,427	4,536	3,891	60.2	65.8	54.9
スウェーデン									
15-19	523	272	251	118	52	66	22.5	19.2	26.1
20-24	644	332	312	400	207	193	62.1	62.4	61.8
25-29	696	357	340	549	289	260	78.8	80.9	76.5
30-34	629	324	305	537	285	253	85.3	87.9	82.7
35-39	612	313	299	537	284	252	87.7	90.9	84.3
40-44	649	330	319	577	299	278	88.8	90.6	87.0
45-49	660	335	325	586	300	286	88.8	89.5	88.0
50-54	656	334	323	569	297	272	86.7	89.1	84.3
55-59	581	293	288	483	248	235	83.2	84.7	81.7
60-64	561	280	281	379	196	183	67.7	70.1	65.2
65-69	581	287	294	128	73	55	22.0	25.3	18.8
70-74	530	260	270	48	32	15	9.0	12.4	5.7
75～	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-64	6,212	3,168	3,044	4,735	2,457	2,278	76.2	77.5	74.8
65-74	1,111	547	564	175	105	71	15.8	19.2	12.5
計(15-74)	7,323	3,715	3,608	4,910	2,562	2,348	67.1	69.0	65.1

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios			
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F	
韓国										KOR
15-19	3,006	1,527	1,478	240	110	129	8.0	7.2	8.7	
20-24	3,077	1,426	1,652	1,417	582	835	46.0	40.8	50.6	
25-29	3,345	1,759	1,585	2,329	1,226	1,102	69.6	69.7	69.5	
30-34	3,649	1,885	1,763	2,726	1,665	1,062	74.7	88.3	60.2	
35-39	3,911	1,989	1,922	2,914	1,828	1,086	74.5	91.9	56.5	
40-44	4,100	2,079	2,021	3,201	1,931	1,270	78.1	92.9	62.8	
45-49	4,279	2,151	2,128	3,439	1,980	1,459	80.4	92.0	68.6	
50-54	4,193	2,118	2,075	3,258	1,891	1,367	77.7	89.3	65.9	
55-59	3,987	1,988	1,999	2,828	1,677	1,151	70.9	84.4	57.6	
60-64	2,940	1,438	1,502	1,753	1,031	723	59.6	71.7	48.1	
65-69	2,280	1,053	1,227	1,025	595	431	45.0	56.5	35.1	
70-74	1,816	787	1,029	592	331	261	32.6	42.0	25.4	
75~	2,833	1,082	1,751	514	277	237	18.1	25.6	13.5	
15-64	36,486	18,360	18,126	24,105	13,920	10,185	66.1	75.8	56.2	
65~	6,930	2,923	4,007	2,130	1,202	929	30.7	41.1	23.2	
計(15~)	43,415	21,282	22,133	26,235	15,122	11,113	60.4	71.1	50.2	
オーストラリア										AUS
15-19	1,484	760	724	655	313	342	44.1	41.2	47.2	
20-24	1,669	853	816	1,186	622	564	71.1	72.9	69.1	
25-29	1,768	883	885	1,386	750	636	78.4	84.9	71.9	
30-34	1,773	881	892	1,412	784	628	79.6	89.0	70.4	
35-39	1,607	799	808	1,281	712	569	79.7	89.1	70.4	
40-44	1,615	798	817	1,307	695	611	80.9	87.1	74.8	
45-49	1,605	791	814	1,297	675	623	80.8	85.2	76.5	
50-54	1,539	758	781	1,212	631	581	78.7	83.2	74.4	
55-59	1,478	726	753	1,041	553	489	70.4	76.2	64.9	
60-64	1,315	645	669	703	386	318	53.5	59.7	47.5	
65-69	1,181	582	599	305	182	124	25.9	31.2	20.6	
70~	2,501	1,139	1,362	150	99	51	6.0	8.7	3.8	
15-64	15,854	7,895	7,959	11,480	6,120	5,361	72.4	77.5	67.4	
65~	3,682	1,721	1,961	455	280	175	12.4	16.3	8.9	
計(15~)	19,536	9,615	9,920	11,936	6,400	5,536	61.1	66.6	55.8	
ニュージーランド										NZL
15-19	318	163	154	116	59	56	36.4	36.3	36.5	
20-24	348	181	167	246	135	111	70.7	74.7	66.3	
25-29	337	169	168	265	145	120	78.8	86.1	71.4	
30-34	298	144	154	243	131	111	81.5	91.2	72.4	
35-39	278	133	145	230	122	108	82.8	92.1	74.2	
40-44	300	143	157	257	131	126	85.6	91.6	80.2	
45-49	317	151	166	273	137	136	86.3	90.6	82.3	
50-54	316	152	163	265	134	131	84.0	87.8	80.5	
55-59	294	142	152	235	120	116	79.9	84.0	76.1	
60-64	256	124	132	183	98	86	71.7	78.9	64.9	
65-69	231	113	118	98	57	42	42.6	50.2	35.4	
70-74	168	81	87	37	22	15	22.2	27.4	17.2	
75~	264	120	145	18	12	6	6.7	9.6	4.2	
15-64	3,060	1,501	1,558	2,313	1,212	1,101	75.6	80.7	70.7	
65~	663	313	350	153	90	63	23.1	28.8	18.0	
計(15~)	3,723	1,815	1,908	2,466	1,302	1,164	66.2	71.7	61.0	

資料出所 日本:総務省統計局(2017.3)「労働力調査(基本集計)」(2015年国勢調査基準)
 その他:OECD Database (<http://stats.oecd.org/>) "LFS by sex and age" 2017年7月現在