

2 人口・労働力人口

第2-13表 性別・年齢階級別人口・就業人口・就業率（2012年）

Table 2-13: Population, total employment and employment/population ratios by sex and age group, 2012

年齢階級 Age group	人口（千人） Population (thousands)			就業者数（千人） Total employment (thousands)			就業率（%） Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
日本									JPN
15-19	6,060	3,110	2,950	810	420	400	13.4	13.5	13.6
20-24	6,290	3,220	3,070	3,940	1,980	1,950	62.6	61.5	63.5
25-29	7,090	3,610	3,480	5,690	3,140	2,550	80.3	87.0	73.3
30-34	7,890	4,000	3,890	6,200	3,650	2,550	78.6	91.3	65.6
35-39	9,480	4,800	4,670	7,470	4,450	3,020	78.8	92.7	64.7
40-44	9,440	4,770	4,670	7,630	4,420	3,210	80.8	92.7	68.7
45-49	8,130	4,090	4,040	6,760	3,800	2,950	83.1	92.9	73.0
50-54	7,660	3,830	3,830	6,230	3,510	2,720	81.3	91.6	71.0
55-59	8,020	3,980	4,040	6,050	3,520	2,530	75.4	88.4	62.6
60-64	10,350	5,080	5,280	5,970	3,620	2,350	57.7	71.3	44.5
65-69	8,090	3,880	4,210	3,000	1,820	1,170	37.1	46.9	27.8
70-74	7,360	3,420	3,940	1,690	1,040	650	23.0	30.4	16.5
75～	15,110	5,760	9,340	1,270	780	490	8.4	13.5	5.2
15-64	80,420	40,490	39,930	56,750	32,520	24,230	70.6	80.3	60.7
65～	30,550	13,060	17,490	5,950	3,640	2,310	19.5	27.9	13.2
計(15～)	110,980	53,550	57,420	62,700	36,160	26,540	56.5	67.5	46.2
アメリカ									USA
16-19	16,984	8,657	8,327	4,426	2,152	2,274	26.1	24.9	27.3
20-24	21,799	10,889	10,910	13,408	6,948	6,460	61.5	63.8	59.2
25-29	20,653	10,216	10,437	15,292	8,219	7,073	74.0	80.5	67.8
30-34	20,322	9,989	10,333	15,408	8,387	7,021	75.8	84.0	67.9
35-39	19,025	9,309	9,716	14,560	7,930	6,630	76.5	85.2	68.2
40-44	20,617	10,107	10,510	16,015	8,553	7,462	77.7	84.6	71.0
45-49	21,358	10,449	10,909	16,371	8,633	7,738	76.7	82.6	70.9
50-54	22,339	10,890	11,449	16,503	8,588	7,915	73.9	78.9	69.1
55-59	20,575	9,922	10,653	14,016	7,243	6,773	68.1	73.0	63.6
60-64	17,744	8,495	9,249	9,225	4,826	4,399	52.0	56.8	47.6
65-69	13,800	6,499	7,301	4,132	2,252	1,880	29.9	34.7	25.7
70-74	9,853	4,537	5,316	1,794	1,025	769	18.2	22.6	14.5
75～	18,216	7,386	10,830	1,319	800	519	7.2	10.8	4.8
16-64	201,416	98,923	102,493	135,224	71,479	63,745	67.1	72.3	62.2
65～	41,869	18,422	23,447	7,245	4,077	3,168	17.3	22.1	13.5
計(16～)	243,285	117,345	125,940	142,469	75,556	66,913	58.6	64.4	53.1
カナダ									CAN
15-19	2,098	1,074	1,024	831	405	426	39.6	37.7	41.6
20-24	2,359	1,205	1,154	1,598	813	785	67.7	67.4	68.0
25-29	2,374	1,200	1,174	1,889	992	897	79.5	82.6	76.4
30-34	2,337	1,162	1,175	1,900	1,003	897	81.3	86.3	76.3
35-39	2,242	1,120	1,123	1,855	986	869	82.7	88.0	77.4
40-44	2,333	1,165	1,168	1,939	1,020	919	83.1	87.6	78.7
45-49	2,540	1,261	1,279	2,090	1,068	1,022	82.3	84.7	79.9
50-54	2,737	1,379	1,359	2,181	1,137	1,044	79.7	82.4	76.8
55-59	2,387	1,177	1,211	1,662	869	793	69.6	73.9	65.5
60-64	2,030	993	1,037	981	535	446	48.3	53.9	43.0
65-69	1,615	782	832	375	222	152	23.2	28.4	18.3
70-74	1,183	554	629	132	85	47	11.2	15.4	7.5
75～	2,079	884	1,195	78	54	23	3.7	6.1	1.9
15-64	23,438	11,734	11,704	16,923	8,826	8,097	72.2	75.2	69.2
65～	4,877	2,221	2,656	584	362	223	12.0	16.3	8.4
計(15～)	28,314	13,955	14,360	17,508	9,188	8,320	61.8	65.8	57.9

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
イギリス									GBR
16-19	2,994	1,529	1,465	1,021	490	531	34.1	32.1	36.2
20-24	4,282	2,171	2,111	2,619	1,376	1,243	61.2	63.4	58.9
25-29	4,447	2,266	2,181	3,413	1,904	1,510	76.8	84.0	69.2
30-34	4,047	2,033	2,014	3,239	1,788	1,451	80.0	88.0	72.0
35-39	3,925	1,954	1,971	3,178	1,734	1,444	81.0	88.7	73.3
40-44	4,502	2,226	2,276	3,703	1,974	1,728	82.2	88.7	75.9
45-49	4,633	2,277	2,356	3,804	1,970	1,834	82.1	86.5	77.8
50-54	4,162	2,046	2,116	3,325	1,695	1,630	79.9	82.8	77.0
55-59	3,609	1,774	1,835	2,554	1,337	1,217	70.8	75.4	66.3
60-64	3,584	1,741	1,843	1,623	962	660	45.3	55.3	35.8
65-69	3,234	1,559	1,675	632	381	251	19.5	24.4	15.0
70-74	2,442	1,152	1,291	189	119	70	7.7	10.3	5.4
75~	4,641	1,963	2,678	115	74	41	2.5	3.8	1.5
16-64	40,186	20,017	20,169	28,478	15,231	13,248	70.9	76.1	65.7
65~	10,317	4,673	5,643	936	574	362	9.1	12.3	6.4
計(16~)	50,502	24,690	25,812	29,414	15,804	13,610	58.2	64.0	52.7
ドイツ									DEU
15-19	4,102	2,111	1,991	1,061	593	469	25.9	28.1	23.5
20-24	4,861	2,505	2,355	3,117	1,649	1,468	64.1	65.8	62.3
25-29	4,972	2,518	2,454	3,858	2,037	1,820	77.6	80.9	74.2
30-34	4,972	2,513	2,459	4,091	2,231	1,860	82.3	88.8	75.6
35-39	4,723	2,382	2,340	3,944	2,152	1,792	83.5	90.3	76.6
40-44	6,242	3,173	3,069	5,375	2,885	2,490	86.1	90.9	81.1
45-49	6,933	3,518	3,416	5,944	3,159	2,786	85.7	89.8	81.6
50-54	6,430	3,237	3,194	5,310	2,820	2,490	82.6	87.1	78.0
55-59	5,599	2,744	2,855	4,194	2,214	1,980	74.9	80.7	69.3
60-64	5,036	2,459	2,577	2,344	1,348	996	46.5	54.8	38.7
65-69	4,066	1,957	2,109	453	282	171	11.1	14.4	8.1
70-74	5,080	2,366	2,713	261	166	96	5.1	7.0	3.5
75~	7,512	3,028	4,485	110	73	36	1.5	2.4	0.8
15-64	53,870	27,160	26,710	39,238	21,087	18,150	72.8	77.6	68.0
65~	16,658	7,351	9,307	824	520	303	4.9	7.1	3.3
計(15~)	70,528	34,510	36,017	40,062	21,608	18,454	56.8	62.6	51.2
フランス									FRA
15-19	3,617	1,838	1,778	351	217	134	9.7	11.8	7.5
20-24	3,792	1,889	1,903	1,785	950	835	47.1	50.3	43.9
25-29	3,805	1,875	1,930	2,850	1,500	1,350	74.9	80.0	70.0
30-34	3,907	1,926	1,981	3,104	1,643	1,462	79.4	85.3	73.8
35-39	4,021	1,991	2,030	3,314	1,749	1,566	82.4	87.8	77.1
40-44	4,331	2,135	2,196	3,630	1,887	1,743	83.8	88.4	79.4
45-49	4,342	2,132	2,209	3,608	1,875	1,733	83.1	87.9	78.5
50-54	4,180	2,029	2,150	3,362	1,722	1,641	80.4	84.8	76.3
55-59	4,013	1,933	2,080	2,693	1,373	1,320	67.1	71.0	63.5
60-64	3,992	1,919	2,073	866	454	412	21.7	23.7	19.9
65-69	2,992	1,420	1,572	176	101	75	5.9	7.1	4.8
70-74	2,262	1,032	1,230	40	26	14	1.8	2.5	1.1
75~	5,225	2,018	3,206	20	11	9	0.4	0.5	0.3
15-64	40,000	19,670	20,330	25,563	13,368	12,195	63.9	68.0	60.0
65~	10,479	4,470	6,008	235	138	98	2.2	3.1	1.6
計(15~)	50,479	24,140	26,338	25,798	13,506	12,292	51.1	55.9	46.7

2 人口・労働力人口

第2-13表 性別・年齢階級別人口・就業人口・就業率（2012年）（続き）

Table 2-13: Population, total employment and employment/population ratios by sex and age group, 2012 (cont.)

年齢階級 Age group	人口（千人） Population (thousands)			就業者数（千人） Total employment (thousands)			就業率（%） Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
イタリア									ITA
15—19	2,333	1,201	1,132	108	68	40	4.6	5.7	3.5
20—24	3,143	1,604	1,539	1,013	611	402	32.2	38.1	26.1
25—29	3,398	1,708	1,690	1,948	1,105	843	57.3	64.7	49.9
30—34	3,919	1,968	1,951	2,719	1,563	1,156	69.4	79.4	59.3
35—39	4,685	2,350	2,336	3,437	1,987	1,450	73.4	84.6	62.1
40—44	4,918	2,455	2,462	3,641	2,119	1,522	74.0	86.3	61.8
45—49	4,890	2,425	2,465	3,590	2,082	1,508	73.4	85.8	61.2
50—54	4,251	2,086	2,165	2,997	1,751	1,245	70.5	84.0	57.5
55—59	3,780	1,838	1,941	2,180	1,282	899	57.7	69.7	46.3
60—64	3,721	1,797	1,924	847	551	296	22.8	30.7	15.4
65—69	3,173	1,509	1,664	253	190	63	8.0	12.6	3.8
70—74	3,091	1,421	1,669	109	87	22	3.5	6.1	1.3
75～	6,128	2,366	3,763	56	45	11	0.9	1.9	0.3
15—64	39,038	19,433	19,605	22,481	13,119	9,362	57.6	67.5	47.8
65～	12,392	5,296	7,096	418	321	96	3.4	6.1	1.4
計(15～)	51,430	24,728	26,701	22,899	13,441	9,458	44.5	54.4	35.4
オランダ									NLD
15—19	986	503	482	526	264	262	53.4	52.3	54.4
20—24	1,037	523	514	755	377	378	72.8	72.0	73.6
25—29	1,007	505	502	840	430	410	83.4	85.1	81.6
30—34	1,001	499	502	862	451	411	86.1	90.4	81.9
35—39	1,044	520	523	881	466	415	84.4	89.5	79.3
40—44	1,268	636	632	1,068	572	496	84.2	89.9	78.4
45—49	1,283	647	637	1,081	579	502	84.2	89.5	78.9
50—54	1,215	609	606	982	530	451	80.8	87.1	74.4
55—59	1,100	550	550	798	452	346	72.5	82.2	62.9
60—64	1,051	526	525	462	280	182	43.9	53.3	34.6
65—69	900	446	454	114	82	32	12.7	18.5	7.0
70—74	649	311	338	41	29	12	6.3	9.2	3.7
75～	1,091	442	649	15	12	3	1.4	2.8	0.4
15—64	10,992	5,519	5,473	8,254	4,401	3,853	75.1	79.7	70.4
65～	2,639	1,198	1,441	170	123	47	6.4	10.3	3.2
計(15～)	13,631	6,717	6,915	8,424	4,524	3,900	61.8	67.4	56.4
スウェーデン									SWE
15—19	575	296	279	112	47	65	19.5	16.0	23.2
20—24	660	338	322	383	198	185	58.0	58.5	57.4
25—29	602	309	293	464	247	218	77.2	80.0	74.2
30—34	588	301	288	496	265	232	84.4	88.1	80.5
35—39	621	316	305	546	290	257	88.0	91.7	84.1
40—44	642	325	317	567	294	273	88.3	90.4	86.3
45—49	671	342	330	586	306	280	87.3	89.4	85.0
50—54	587	297	290	502	258	245	85.5	86.8	84.2
55—59	576	289	286	472	244	228	82.0	84.3	79.7
60—64	589	293	296	379	201	178	64.4	68.6	60.2
65—69	591	294	297	115	71	44	19.5	24.3	14.8
70—74	413	200	213	34	22	12	8.3	11.1	5.6
75～	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—64	6,111	3,105	3,005	4,508	2,349	2,159	73.8	75.6	71.8
65—74	1,004	494	510	149	94	56	14.9	18.9	11.0
計(15—74)	7,115	3,599	3,516	4,657	2,442	2,215	65.5	67.9	63.0

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
韓国									KOR
15-19	3,298	1,700	1,599	230	97	133	7.0	5.7	8.3
20-24	2,806	1,259	1,546	1,249	493	757	44.5	39.1	48.9
25-29	3,413	1,748	1,665	2,363	1,231	1,133	69.2	70.4	68.0
30-34	3,928	2,004	1,925	2,838	1,783	1,055	72.2	89.0	54.8
35-39	3,984	2,028	1,956	2,918	1,859	1,059	73.2	91.7	54.1
40-44	4,316	2,183	2,133	3,352	2,011	1,341	77.7	92.1	62.9
45-49	4,137	2,098	2,039	3,269	1,915	1,355	79.0	91.3	66.4
50-54	4,149	2,078	2,071	3,130	1,857	1,273	75.4	89.4	61.5
55-59	3,262	1,625	1,638	2,223	1,340	883	68.1	82.5	53.9
60-64	2,360	1,151	1,209	1,324	803	522	56.1	69.8	43.1
65-69	1,930	874	1,057	820	475	345	42.5	54.4	32.6
70-74	1,758	763	995	574	321	253	32.7	42.1	25.4
75~	2,242	820	1,422	389	203	186	17.3	24.7	13.1
15-64	35,652	17,872	17,780	22,897	13,388	9,509	64.2	74.9	53.5
65~	5,930	2,457	3,474	1,783	999	784	30.1	40.7	22.6
計(15~)	41,582	20,328	21,254	24,681	14,387	10,294	59.4	70.8	48.4
オーストラリア									AUS
15-19	1,485	761	725	679	329	350	45.7	43.3	48.3
20-24	1,655	845	810	1,196	633	563	72.3	74.9	69.6
25-29	1,707	862	845	1,338	738	600	78.4	85.5	71.0
30-34	1,611	806	806	1,268	711	557	78.7	88.3	69.2
35-39	1,570	780	790	1,248	692	555	79.5	88.8	70.3
40-44	1,634	809	825	1,319	709	611	80.7	87.6	74.0
45-49	1,551	769	783	1,256	664	593	81.0	86.3	75.7
50-54	1,531	754	776	1,203	632	572	78.6	83.7	73.7
55-59	1,377	679	698	966	523	443	70.2	77.0	63.5
60-64	1,249	618	631	645	373	273	51.7	60.3	43.2
65-69	1,028	510	519	271	169	103	26.4	33.1	19.8
70~	2,214	988	1,226	112	79	33	5.0	8.0	2.7
15-64	15,369	7,683	7,687	11,119	6,003	5,116	72.3	78.1	66.6
65~	3,242	1,497	1,745	383	248	135	11.8	16.5	7.7
計(15~)	18,611	9,180	9,432	11,502	6,251	5,251	61.8	68.1	55.7
ニュージーランド									NZL
15-19	310	158	151	102	50	52	32.9	31.4	34.3
20-24	328	169	159	213	118	95	65.2	70.0	60.0
25-29	296	148	148	223	121	102	75.3	81.9	68.6
30-34	276	133	143	214	118	95	77.3	88.9	66.6
35-39	279	132	146	221	117	103	79.2	88.6	70.6
40-44	311	148	164	252	130	122	80.8	87.7	74.6
45-49	312	150	162	258	132	127	82.7	87.6	78.1
50-54	304	148	157	252	128	124	82.9	87.0	79.1
55-59	263	129	135	209	109	100	79.4	84.7	74.3
60-64	236	116	121	160	86	75	67.8	74.0	61.8
65-69	190	93	97	75	43	32	39.5	46.2	33.1
70-74	150	72	78	28	17	11	18.6	24.1	13.5
75~	238	106	132	10	8	3	4.2	7.1	2.0
15-64	2,915	1,430	1,485	2,103	1,109	995	72.1	77.5	67.0
65~	578	270	307	113	68	45	19.5	25.0	14.7
計(15~)	3,492	1,700	1,792	2,216	1,176	1,040	63.5	69.2	58.0

資料出所 日本:総務省統計局(2013.2)「労働力調査(基本集計)」

その他:OECD Database (<http://stats.oecd.org/>)“LFS by sex and age”2013年9月現在