

## 41. International Comparison of Wages (Manufacturing, Total of Male and Female)

### 賃金（製造業、男女計）の国際比較

			1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Japan (E)	(yen/month) <sup>3)</sup>	(円/月)	357,524	371,452	380,885	362,340	368,340	372,073
	(yen/day)	(円/日)	17,699	18,573	19,140	18,487	18,889	18,887
	(yen/hour)	(円/時間)	2,176	2,266	2,303	2,244	2,288	2,276
United States (E)	(\$/hour) <sup>4)</sup>	(ドル/時間)	12.34	14.32	16.56	18.61	18.93	19.08
France (E)	(euro/hour) <sup>5)</sup>	(ユーロ/時間)	12.6	14.1	16.4	—	—	—
Germany (E)	(euro/hour) <sup>6)</sup>	(ユーロ/時間)	25.73	27.78	15.60	20.11	20.43	21.03
Italy (R)	(Index) <sup>7)</sup>	(指数)	128.7	113.1	99.4	—	—	—
United Kingdom (E)	(pound/hour) <sup>8)</sup>	(ポンド/時間)	7.03	8.79	11.02	12.63	13.15	12.93
China (E)	(yuan/month) <sup>9)</sup>	(元/月)	5,169	8,750	15,934	30,916	36,665	—
Singapore (E)	(\$\$/month) <sup>10)</sup>	(シンガポールドル/月)	2,157	3,036	3,495	4,263	4,388	3,000
Thailand (R)	(baht/month) <sup>11)</sup>	(バーツ/月)	4,994	5,839	6,420	7,495	8,066	9,392

Sources: ILO, *LABORSTA*,

Japan: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, *Monthly Labour Survey*, US: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Current Employment Statistics*, China: *China Statistical Yearbook 2011*

Notes: 1) (E) = Earnings (R) = Wage rate

2) Data is monthly figures since 2009 excluding Japan and U.S.

3) Regular workers of business places that employ 5 or more persons in monthly labour statistical survey. Including bonuses and other specially paid wages. Work hours are total actual working hours.

4) For private-sector manufacturing and construction workers, non-supervisory workers

5) Figures for 1995 are from 1996 data and for 2005 are from 2004.

6) Figures for 1995 are from 1996 data. Including family allowances directly paid by employers. On a mark basis before 2000. 1 euro = 1.95583 marks

7) Index sets as 1995: 1990=100, 2000: Dec., 1996=100, and from 2001, Dec., 2005=100.

8) Figures for April-June every year, full-time workers, 16 years old and over

9) Limited to only city areas

10) Statistics method was changed in 2005 and 2009. 14 years old and over since 2009

11) Figures for March every year.