Number of Employees by Occupation

職業別雇用者数

(10.000 persons) **Employees** $(\%)^{5)}$ 1970 1980 1990 2000 2005 2007 2008 2009 2010 雇用者 Professional and technical workers 専門的・技術的職業従事者 246 364 826 834 844 862 879 (16.2)594 754 Managers and officials 管理的職業従事者 131 217 234 200 187 170 170 166 159 (2.9)事務従事者 723 867 1.088 1.233 1.197 1.222 1.252 1.257 1.247 (23.0)Clerical and related workers 販売従事者 497 763 753 744 745 (13.7)Sales workers 344 680 736 754 Protective service workers and service workers¹⁾ 保安職業・サービス職業従事者 267 342 384 532 630 670 676 691 707 (13.0)Agricultural, forestry, and fisheries workers 農林 • 漁業作業者 42 40 39 38 42 50 49 53 54 (1.0)Workers in transport and communications occupations 運輸·通信従事者 219 229 216 207 192 193 187 188 188 (3.5)Mining workers²⁾ 採掘作業者 10 4 2 3 3 3 3 2 2 (0)Construction workers, machine operators, manufacturing 製造・制作・機械運転及び建設作業者 1.260 1.342 1.318 1.191 1.231 .202 1.122 1.104 (20.3)and production workers Laborers³⁾ 労務作業者 199 148 245 315 331 346 348 340 345 (6.4)

Source: Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications, Labour Force Survey

Notes: Occupational categories were revised in the 1980 national census, and Labour Force Survey accordingly changed as follows from January 1981:

- 1) Previous "sanitation workers" included in the "protective service workers and service workers" category were included among "labourers".
- 2) Previous "mining and quarrying workers" were renamed "mining workers".
- 3) Previous "unskilled workers" were renamed "laborers."
- 4) From 1980 and thereafter, Okinawa is also included.
- 5) Figures in () refers to the percentage of all employees in 2010.