



# Main Labor Economic Indicators

July 29, 2022

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(Signs) S.A. : Seasonally adjusted

p : Preliminary figure r : Revised figure

CAO : Cabinet Office

MIC : Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications

MOF : Ministry of Finance

MHLW : Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare

METI : Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry

MLIT : Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport

BOJ : The Bank of Japan

TSR : Tokyo Shoko Research.Ltd.

## National Accounts

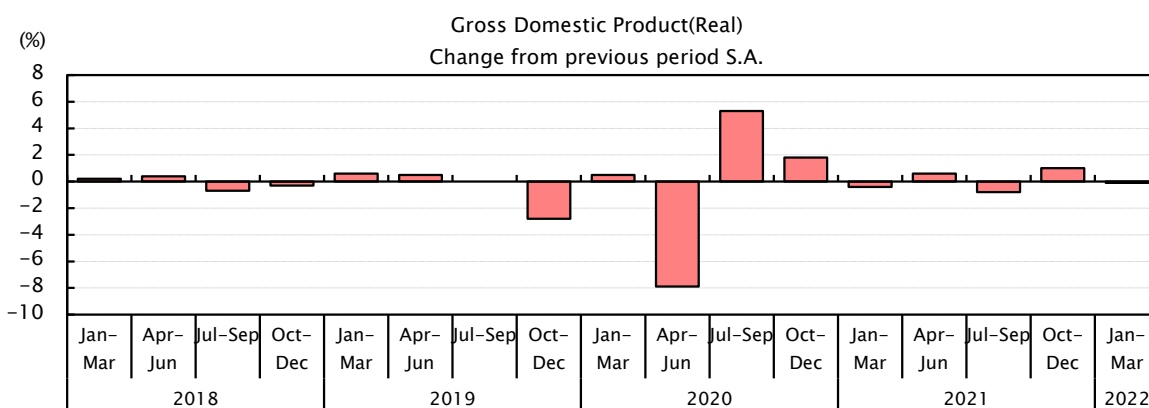
	Gross Domestic Product			Compensation of employees		
	Nominal	Real		(nominal)	Per capita	
		Change from previous period	Change from previous period	Annual percent change	Annual percent change	
Fiscal year	¥billion	%	%	%	%	
2016	544,827.2	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.9	
2017	555,721.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.5	
2018	556,303.7	0.1	0.2	3.2	1.2	
2019	557,192.6	0.2	-0.7	2.0	0.8	
2020	535,517.1	-3.9	-4.5	-1.5	-0.7	
2021	541,839.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	
		(S.A.) %	(S.A.) %	%	%	
2018	Jan-Mar	138,920.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.6
	Apr-Jun	137,897.3	0.3	0.4	4.2	1.8
	Jul-Sep	135,152.2	-0.8	-0.7	3.0	0.9
	Oct-Dec	144,324.0	-0.5	-0.3	3.5	1.4
2019	Jan-Mar	138,930.1	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.3
	Apr-Jun	138,543.3	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.9
	Jul-Sep	136,952.8	-0.0	-0.0	1.8	0.5
	Oct-Dec	144,065.0	-2.1	-2.8	2.1	0.9
2020	Jan-Mar	137,631.4	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.6
	Apr-Jun	126,184.8	-7.3	-7.9	-2.2	-1.2
	Jul-Sep	131,041.7	5.2	5.3	-1.8	-0.7
	Oct-Dec	143,143.7	1.4	1.8	-2.1	-1.5
2021	Jan-Mar	135,147.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.1
	Apr-Jun	133,879.3	0.4	0.6	2.9	2.2
	Jul-Sep	131,055.8	-1.1	-0.8	2.3	1.7
	Oct-Dec	141,858.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
2022	Jan-Mar	135,046.3	0.2	-0.1	1.0	1.2
Source	CAO "SNA(National Accounts of Japan)"			CAO "SNA" MIC "Labour Force Survey"		

NOTES: Benchmark year = 2015

Compensation of employees per capita = Compensation of employees / Number of employees.

Data of number of employees are the compatible time-series data adjusted to the 2020-base benchmark revision.

Quarterly Estimates of GDP: Jan. - Mar. 2022 (The 2nd Preliminary Estimates)

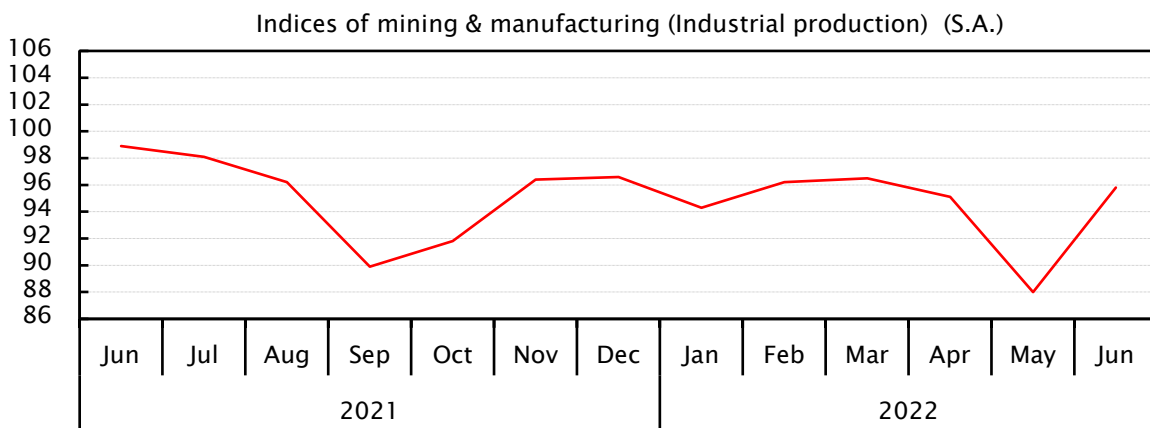


Source: CAO "SNA"

## Industrial Productions, Shipments and Inventories

		Indices of mining & manufacturing				
		Industrial Production		Shipment	Inventory	Inventory Ratio
			Change from previous period			
Calendar year		%				
	2016	100.0	0.0	99.7	94.9	101.0
	2017	103.1	3.1	102.2	98.8	100.6
	2018	104.2	1.1	103.0	100.5	104.6
	2019	101.1	-3.0	100.2	101.7	109.6
	2020	90.6	-10.4	89.6	93.2	124.8
	2021	95.7	5.6	93.7	97.8	112.2
		(S.A.)	(S.A.)%	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)
2021	Jun	98.9	7.2	96.5	95.7	109.4
	Jul	98.1	-0.8	96.1	95.4	111.1
	Aug	96.2	-1.9	93.6	95.3	113.2
	Sep	89.9	-6.5	86.9	97.9	118.3
	Oct	91.8	2.1	89.1	98.4	116.9
	Nov	96.4	5.0	93.9	99.8	115.1
	Dec	96.6	0.2	94.1	99.9	114.8
2022	Jan	94.3	-2.4	92.7	99.2	116.4
	Feb	96.2	2.0	92.7	101.3	118.7
	Mar	96.5	0.3	93.3	100.9	119.4
	Apr	95.1	-1.5	93.0	98.6	116.0
	May	88.0	-7.5	89.2	97.7	119.6
	Jun	p 95.8	p 8.9	p 93.3	p 99.8	p 118.4
	Jul		(3.8)			
	Aug		(6.0)			
Source	METI "Indices of Industrial Production"					

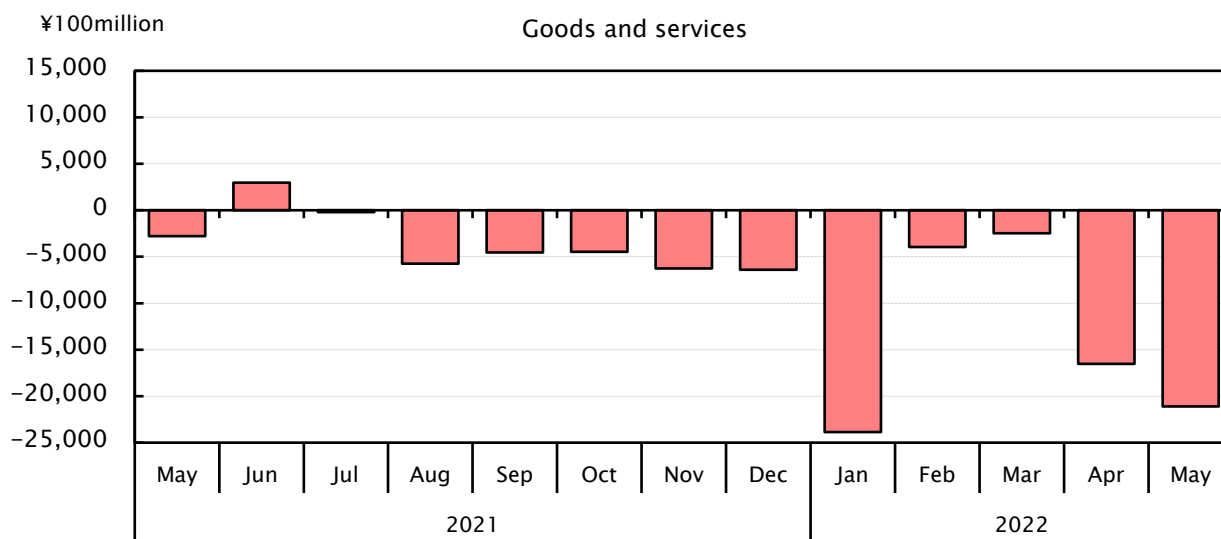
NOTES: ( ) Forecast on manufacturing, 2015=100.



Source: METI "Indices of Industrial Production"

## Foreign Trade and International Balance of Payments

		Values of foreign trade		International balance of payments			
		Exports	Imports	Current account		Goods and services	
Calendar year		¥100million	¥100million	¥100million		¥100million	
2016		700,358	660,420	213,910		43,888	
2017		782,865	753,792	227,779		42,206	
2018		814,788	827,033	195,047		1,052	
2019		769,317	785,995	192,513		-9,318	
2020		683,991	680,108	156,739		-8,773	
2021		830,914	847,607	154,877		-25,615	
2021	May	62,606	64,735	17,937		-2,773	
	Jun	72,238	68,544	7,396		2,960	
	Jul	73,547	69,202	17,153		-204	
	Aug	66,048	72,582	15,005		-5,733	
	Sep	68,405	74,773	10,180		-4,524	
	Oct	71,832	72,582	10,994		-4,481	
	Nov	73,670	83,239	9,142		-6,261	
	Dec	78,812	84,701	-2,675		-6,395	
2022	Jan	63,318	85,312	-12,157		-23,870	
	Feb	71,899	78,671	16,333		-3,957	
	Mar	84,600	88,840	25,909		-2,490	
	Apr	80,757	89,294	p	5,011	p	-16,537
	May	72,520	96,426	p	1,284	p	-21,097
	Jun	86,147	p 100,131				
Source		MOF "Trade Statistics"		MOF ,BOJ "Balance of Payments"			



Source: MOF, BOJ "Balance of Payments"

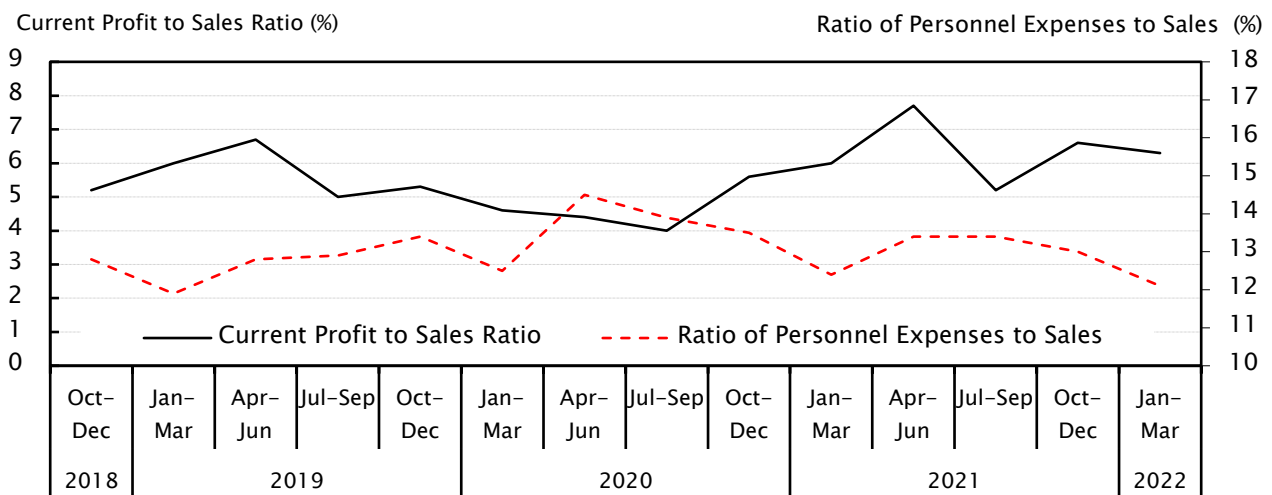
## Business Operation and Labor's Share

	Total Sales	Current Profit to Sales Ratio	Ratio of Personnel Expenses to Sales	Labor's Share
	Annual percent change			
Fiscal year	%	%	%	%
2015	-1.1	4.8	13.8	66.7
2016	1.7	5.2	13.9	68.4
2017	6.1	5.4	13.4	68.3
2018	-0.6	5.5	13.6	70.2
2019	-3.5	4.8	13.6	71.9
2020	-8.1	4.6	14.3	75.5
2018 Oct-Dec	3.7	5.2	12.8	76.6
2019 Jan-Mar	3.0	6.0	11.9	63.0
Apr-Jun	0.4	6.7	12.8	73.9
Jul-Sep	-2.6	5.0	12.9	69.8
Oct-Dec	-6.4	5.3	13.4	79.5
2020 Jan-Mar	-7.5	4.6	12.5	63.5
Apr-Jun	-17.7	4.4	14.5	83.5
Jul-Sep	-11.5	4.0	13.9	75.1
Oct-Dec	-4.5	5.6	13.5	79.4
2021 Jan-Mar	-3.0	6.0	12.4	64.4
Apr-Jun	10.4	7.7	13.4	-
Jul-Sep	4.6	5.2	13.4	-
Oct-Dec	5.7	6.6	13.0	-
2022 Jan-Mar	7.9	6.3	12.1	-
Source	MOF "Financial Statements Statistics of Corporations by Industry"			CAO "SNA"

NOTES : Labor's share = Compensation of employees / National income at factor cost × 100

Calculated by JILPT

### Current Profit to Sales Ratio, Ratio of personnel expenses to sales

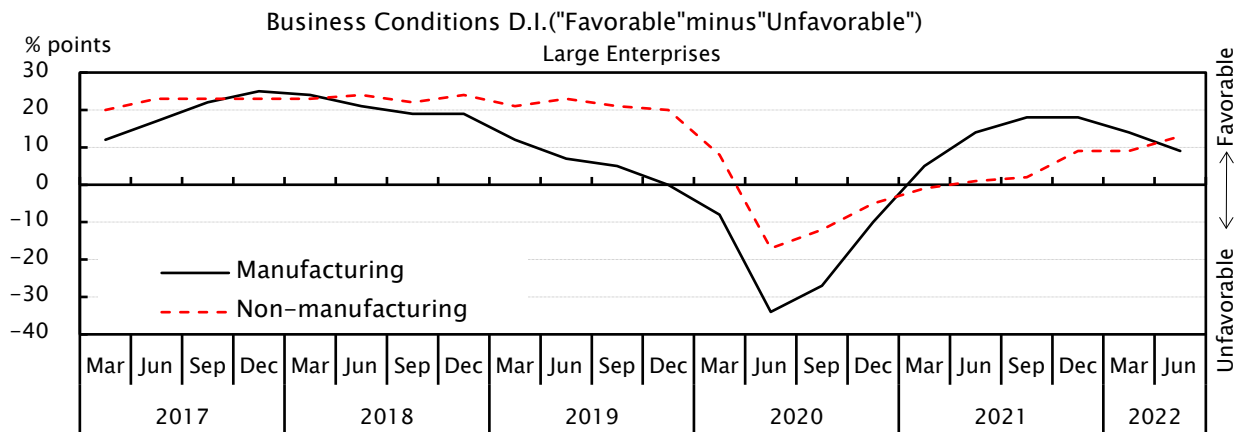


Source: MOF "Financial Statements Statistics of Corporations by Industry"

## Business Conditions

		Large Enterprises				
		Business Conditions D.I.		Sales		Ratio of Current Profit to Sales
		Manufacturing	Non-manufacturing	Manufacturing	Non-manufacturing	All industries
		%Points	%Points	%	%	%
2017	Mar	12	20			
	Jun	17	23	5.9	5.9	8.33
	Sep	22	23			
	Dec	25	23	5.4	6.0	6.62
2018	Mar	24	23			
	Jun	21	24	4.2	3.0	8.29
	Sep	19	22			
	Dec	19	24	1.6	1.0	6.24
2019	Mar	12	21			
	Jun	7	23	-1.1	-0.3	7.62
	Sep	5	21			
	Dec	0	20	-5.1	-4.6	5.45
2020	Mar	-8	8			
	Jun	-34	-17	-15.7	-13.2	5.22
	Sep	-27	-12			
	Dec	-10	-5	-0.1	-4.8	5.91
2021	Mar	5	-1			
	Jun	14	1	15.8	2.1	8.66
	Sep	18	2			
	Dec	18	9	5.7	3.0	7.71
2022	Mar	14	9			
	Jun	9	13	(7.6)	(6.6)	(8.04)
	Sep	(10)	(13)			
	Dec			(6.3)	(2.0)	(7.04)
Source		BOJ "TANKAN"				

NOTES: D.I. <"Favorable" minus "Unfavorable"> ( ) Forecast  
 Large Enterprises = Capital 1 billion yen and more.



Source: BOJ "TANKAN"

## Productivity and Wage Cost

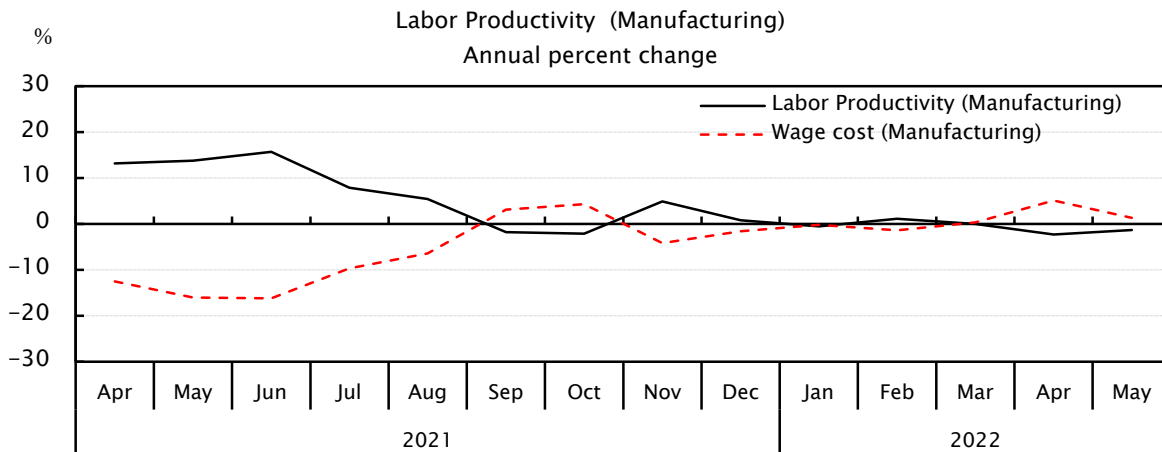
	Labor Productivity (Manufacturing)		Wage cost (Manufacturing)
	Indices (2020=100)	Annual percent change	Annual percent change
Calendar year		%	%
2016	105.9	1.0	-0.1
2017	108.3	2.3	-1.0
2018	109.0	0.6	1.1
2019	107.1	-1.7	3.8
2020	100.0	-6.6	7.9
2021	104.8	4.8	-4.5
2021	Apr	100.3	13.2
	May	102.2	13.8
	Jun	106.9	15.7
	Jul	103.8	7.9
	Aug	102.6	5.4
	Sep	102.6	-1.8
	Oct	100.3	-2.1
	Nov	105.4	4.9
	Dec	106.9	0.8
2022	Jan	105.3	-0.5
	Feb	103.5	1.1
	Mar	117.9	0.0
	Apr	98.0	-2.3
	May	100.9	-1.3
Source	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey" METI "Indices of Industrial Production"		

NOTES : Calculated by JILPT

Labor productivity indices = [(indices of industrial production(manufacturing) / 100) / {(regular employment indices / 100) \* (total hours worked indices / 100)}] \* 100

Wage cost = [ {(indices of nominal wage / 100) \* (regular employment indices / 100)} / (indices of industrial production(manufacturing) / 100) ] \* 100

Regular employment indices, indices of nominal wage and total hours worked indices : manufacturing, 5 employees or more.

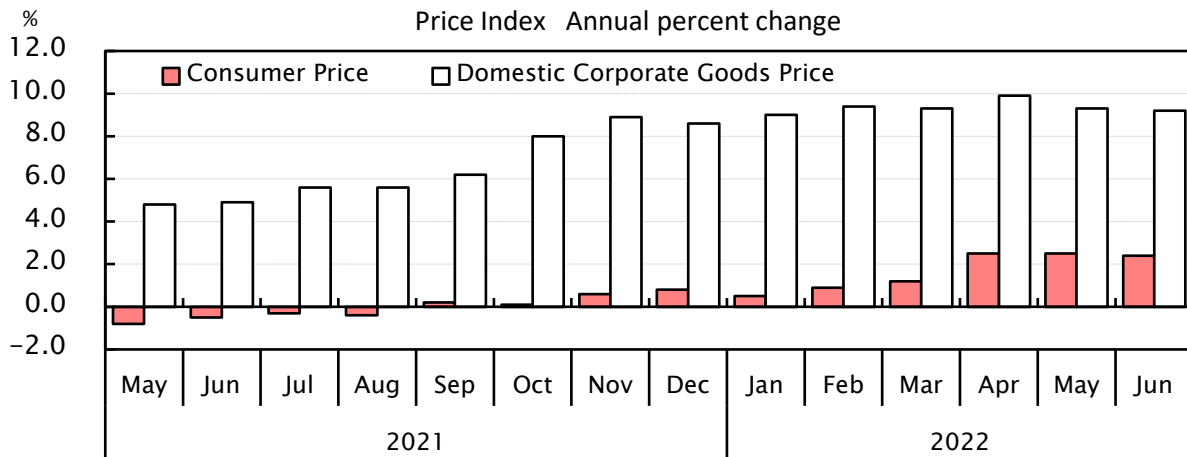


Source: MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey", METI "Indices of Industrial Production"

## Prices

	Consumer Price				Domestic Corporate Goods Price			
	All items		All items, less fresh food	All items, less fresh food and energy				
	Index	Annual change	Annual change	Annual change	Index	Annual change		
Calendar year		%	%	%		%		
2016	98.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	96.2	-3.5		
2017	98.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	98.4	2.3		
2018	99.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	101.0	2.6		
2019	100.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	101.2	0.2		
2020	100.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	100.0	-1.2		
2021	99.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	104.5	4.5		
2021	May	99.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	103.4	4.8	
	Jun	99.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	104.2	4.9	
	Jul	99.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	105.4	5.6	
	Aug	99.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	105.5	5.6	
	Sep	100.1	0.2	0.1	-0.5	106.0	6.2	
	Oct	99.9	0.1	0.1	-0.7	107.5	8.0	
	Nov	100.1	0.6	0.5	-0.6	108.2	8.9	
	Dec	100.1	0.8	0.5	-0.7	108.4	8.6	
	2022	Jan	100.3	0.5	0.2	-1.1	109.3	9.0
		Feb	100.7	0.9	0.6	-1.0	110.3	9.4
		Mar	101.1	1.2	0.8	-0.7	111.3	9.3
		Apr	101.5	2.5	2.1	0.8	r 112.9	r 9.9
		May	101.8	2.5	2.1	0.8	r 113.0	r 9.3
Jun		101.8	2.4	2.2	1.0	p 113.8	p 9.2	
Jul		[ 102.3]	[ 2.5]	[ 2.3]	[ 1.2]			
Source	MIC "Consumer Price Index"				BOJ "Corporate Goods Price Index"			

NOTES : Consumer price index 2020=100, Domestic Corporate Goods price index 2020=100

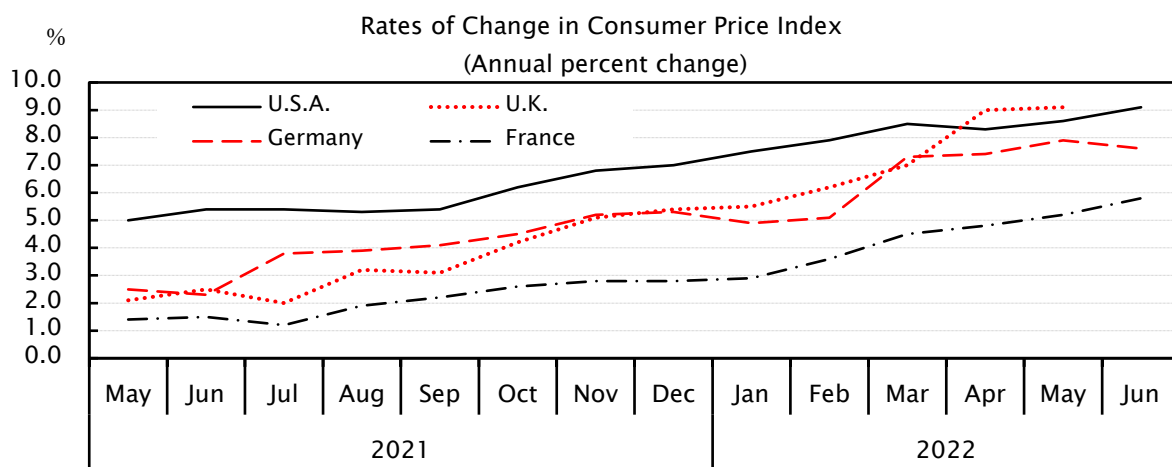


Source: MIC "Consumer Price Index", BOJ "Corporate Goods Price Index"



## Consumer Price Index of Selected Countries

		Rates of Change in Consumer Price Index			
		U.S.A.	U.K.	Germany	France
		Annual change	Annual change	Annual change	Annual change
Calendar year		%	%	%	%
	2016	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2
	2017	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.0
	2018	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.8
	2019	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1
	2020	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
	2021	4.7	2.6	3.1	1.6
2021	May	5.0	2.1	2.5	1.4
	Jun	5.4	2.5	2.3	1.5
	Jul	5.4	2.0	3.8	1.2
	Aug	5.3	3.2	3.9	1.9
	Sep	5.4	3.1	4.1	2.2
	Oct	6.2	4.2	4.5	2.6
	Nov	6.8	5.1	5.2	2.8
	Dec	7.0	5.4	5.3	2.8
2022	Jan	7.5	5.5	4.9	2.9
	Feb	7.9	6.2	5.1	3.6
	Mar	8.5	7.0	7.3	4.5
	Apr	8.3	9.0	7.4	4.8
	May	8.6	9.1	7.9	5.2
	Jun	9.1		7.6	5.8
Source	MIC "Consumer Price Index (Monthly Report Reference Table) "				



Source: MIC "Consumer Price Index"

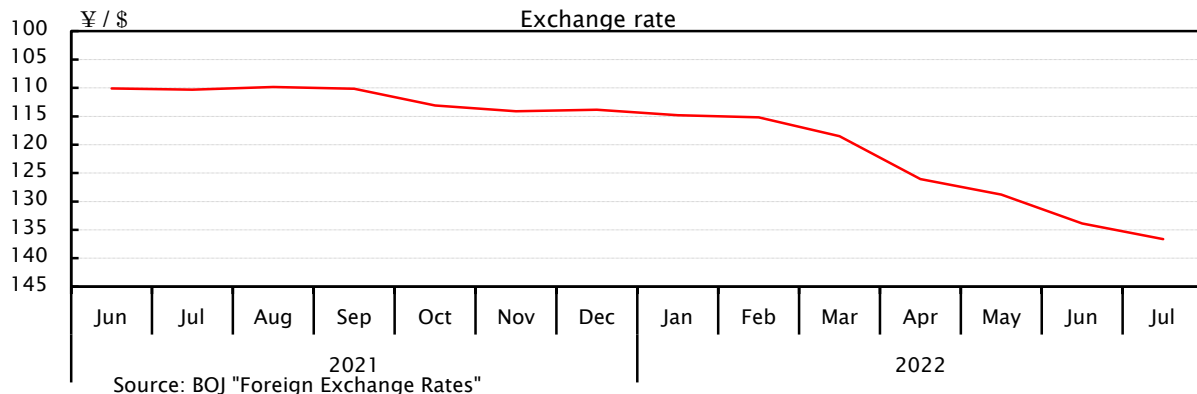
## Other Economic Indicators

	Machinery Orders 1)	New housing construction started	Bankruptcy	Average contracted interest rate on loans & discounts 2)	Exchange rate 3)
	Change from previous period	Change from previous period	Annual percent change		
Calendar year	%	%	%	% / year	¥ / \$
2016	1.7	6.4	-4.15	0.998	108.84
2017	-1.1	-0.3	-0.48	0.946	112.16
2018	3.6	-2.3	-2.02	0.901	110.39
2019	-0.7	-4.0	1.79	0.861	109.01
2020	-8.4	-9.9	-7.27	0.814	106.78
2021	6.8	5.0	-22.42	0.795	109.80
	(S.A.) %	(S.A.) %	%	% / year	¥ / \$
2021 Jun	-0.7	-1.6	-30.64	0.805	110.11
Jul	0.3	3.3	-39.67	0.804	110.29
Aug	-1.4	-2.5	-30.13	0.802	109.84
Sep	0.5	-2.4	-10.61	0.800	110.17
Oct	2.5	3.7	-15.86	0.800	113.10
Nov	2.4	-3.0	-10.36	0.798	114.13
Dec	3.1	-1.5	-9.67	0.795	113.87
2022 Jan	-2.0	-2.1	-4.64	0.796	114.83
Feb	-9.8	6.4	2.91	0.793	115.20
Mar	7.1	6.3	-6.46	0.790	118.51
Apr	10.8	-4.6	1.88	0.790	126.04
May	-5.6	-6.5	11.01	0.787	128.78
Jun		2.1	0.92	0.784	133.86
Jul					136.63
Source	CAO "Machinery Orders"	MLIT "Monthly Economic Construction Statistics"	TSR "Business Failure Report"	BOJ "Average Contracted Interest Rates on Loans and Discounts "	BOJ "Foreign Exchange Rates"

NOTES : 1) Private sector (exc. volatile orders for ships and those from electric power companies)

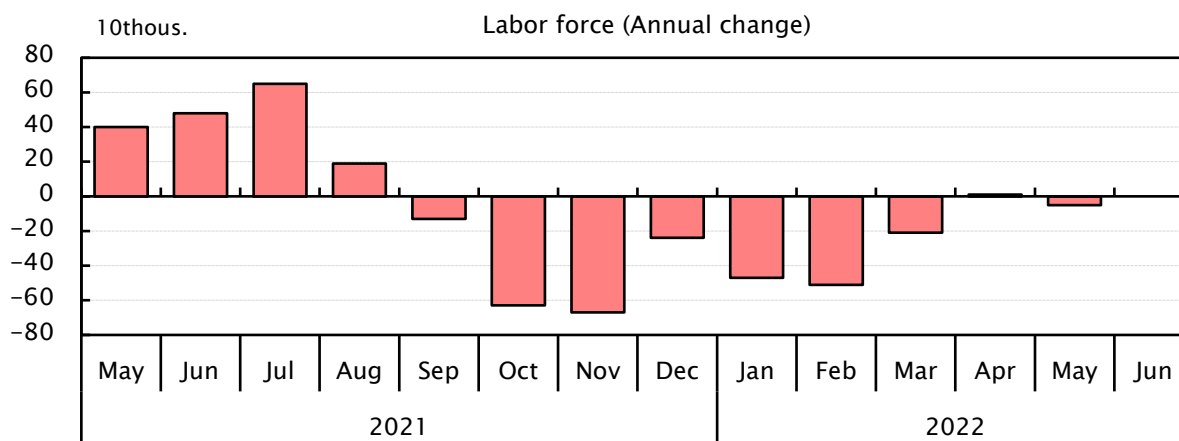
2) Outstanding Loans and Bills Discounted, Total, Domestically Licensed Banks

3) US.Dollar/Yen Central Rate, Average in the Month, Tokyo Market



## Population and Labor Force

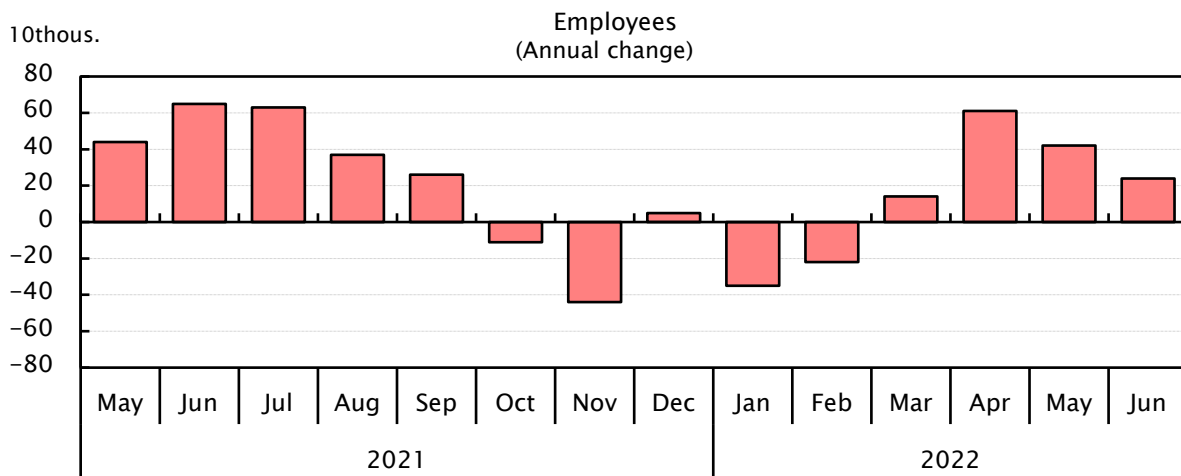
	Population of 15 years old and over	Labor force		Labor force participation rate		
			Annual change		Annual change	
Calendar year	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	%	point	
2016	11,115	6,678	53	60.0	0.4	
2017	11,118	6,732	54	60.5	0.5	
2018	11,116	6,849	117	61.5	1.0	
2019	11,112	6,912	63	62.1	0.6	
2020	11,108	6,902	-10	62.0	-0.1	
2021	11,087	6,907	5	62.1	0.1	
2021	May	11,102	6,926	40	62.2	0.4
	Jun	11,093	6,945	48	62.4	0.5
	Jul	11,090	6,950	65	62.5	0.7
	Aug	11,084	6,934	19	62.4	0.3
	Sep	11,077	6,920	-13	62.3	0.1
	Oct	11,074	6,889	-63	62.0	-0.4
	Nov	11,072	6,879	-67	62.0	-0.3
	Dec	11,071	6,879	-24	61.9	-0.1
2022	Jan	11,065	6,830	-47	61.7	-0.1
	Feb	11,060	6,838	-51	61.8	-0.1
	Mar	11,054	6,864	-21	62.1	0.2
	Apr	11,041	6,915	1	62.6	0.4
	May	11,032	6,921	-5	62.7	0.5
	Jun	11,026	6,945	0	63.0	0.6
Source	MIC "Labour Force Survey"					



Source: MIC "Labour Force Survey"

## Employed and Employees

	Employed		Employees			
			Annual change	Women		
	Annual change	Non-agricultural industries		Weekly Hours of Work: 1 ~ 34hours		
Calendar year	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	
2016	6,470	68	5,755	92	-	
2017	6,542	72	5,830	75	-	
2018	6,682	140	5,954	124	1,234	
2019	6,750	68	6,028	74	1,248	
2020	6,710	-40	6,005	-23	1,255	
2021	6,713	3	6,016	11	1,271	
2021	May	6,713	26	5,994	44	1,221
	Jun	6,738	37	6,024	65	1,212
	Jul	6,757	70	6,036	63	1,203
	Aug	6,739	31	6,014	37	1,215
	Sep	6,726	4	6,019	26	1,229
	Oct	6,705	-31	6,026	-11	1,198
	Nov	6,696	-54	6,014	-44	1,193
	Dec	6,706	-2	6,029	5	1,221
2022	Jan	6,646	-32	5,977	-35	1,222
	Feb	6,658	-35	6,005	-22	1,474
	Mar	6,684	-11	6,025	14	1,216
	Apr	6,727	24	6,050	61	1,608
	May	6,730	17	6,036	42	1,222
	Jun	6,759	21	6,048	24	1,211
Source	MIC "Labour Force Survey"					

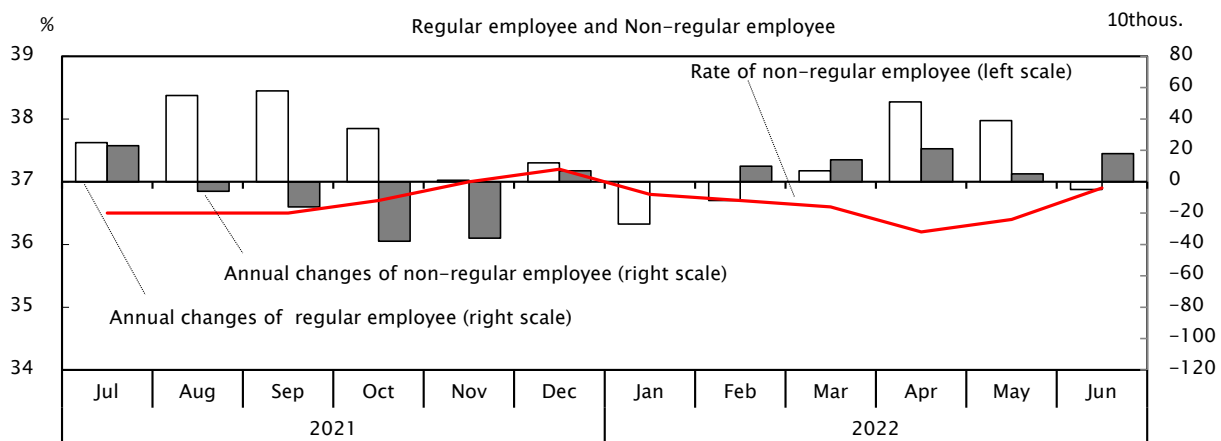


Source: MIC "Labour Force Survey"

## Employees by Type of Employment

		Employee, excl. executive of company or corporation	Regular employee	Non-regular employee	Part-time worker	Arbeit (temporary worker)	Dispatched worker from temporary labour agency	Contract employee	Entrusted employee	Other
		10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.
2021	Jul	5,698	3,626	2,073	1024	443	138	275	110	82
	Aug	5,685	3,614	2,071	1025	437	145	280	106	77
	Sep	5,681	3,611	2,070	1025	439	140	284	110	71
	Oct	5,679	3,597	2,082	1028	433	145	281	115	81
	Nov	5,675	3,577	2,098	1028	453	146	275	116	81
	Dec	5,684	3,575	2,109	1020	469	152	278	108	83
2022	Jan	5,620	3,554	2,067	1007	450	137	278	111	84
	Feb	5,650	3,577	2,073	1001	450	136	286	118	83
	Mar	5,677	3,599	2,078	1008	448	142	276	117	86
	Apr	5,721	3,651	2,070	1018	433	150	276	112	81
	May	5,703	3,626	2,077	1006	440	155	282	114	80
	Jun	5,707	3,602	2,105	1017	449	158	283	113	85
Annual Change		10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.	10thous.
2021	Jul	47	25	23	24	3	12	-4	-7	-8
	Aug	50	55	-6	13	-3	17	-18	-9	-9
	Sep	42	58	-16	-19	-6	-4	15	0	-4
	Oct	-4	34	-38	-38	-15	9	6	0	0
	Nov	-35	1	-36	-39	-10	4	4	10	-5
	Dec	19	12	7	-3	2	6	1	0	2
2022	Jan	-28	-27	0	-5	4	0	4	-4	1
	Feb	-2	-12	10	-9	4	4	23	-4	-8
	Mar	21	7	14	-24	8	5	13	2	8
	Apr	72	51	21	2	18	8	1	-2	-6
	May	45	39	5	-18	24	16	-14	1	-3
	Jun	13	-5	18	-23	17	18	4	-1	2
Rates		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2021	Jul	-	63.5	36.5	18.0	7.8	2.4	4.8	1.9	1.4
	Aug	-	63.5	36.5	18.1	7.7	2.6	4.9	1.9	1.4
	Sep	-	63.5	36.5	18.1	7.8	2.5	5.0	2.0	1.3
	Oct	-	63.3	36.7	18.1	7.6	2.6	4.9	2.0	1.4
	Nov	-	63.0	37.0	18.1	8.0	2.6	4.8	2.0	1.4
	Dec	-	62.8	37.2	18.0	8.3	2.7	4.9	1.9	1.5
2022	Jan	-	63.2	36.8	17.9	8.0	2.4	4.9	2.0	1.5
	Feb	-	63.3	36.7	17.7	8.0	2.4	5.1	2.1	1.5
	Mar	-	63.4	36.6	17.8	7.9	2.5	4.9	2.1	1.5
	Apr	-	63.8	36.2	17.8	7.6	2.6	4.8	2.0	1.4
	May	-	63.6	36.4	17.6	7.7	2.7	4.9	2.0	1.4
	Jun	-	63.1	36.9	17.8	7.9	2.8	5.0	2.0	1.5
Source		MIC "Labour Force Survey"								

NOTES: Rates are to the totals of "Regular employee" and "Non-regular employee".

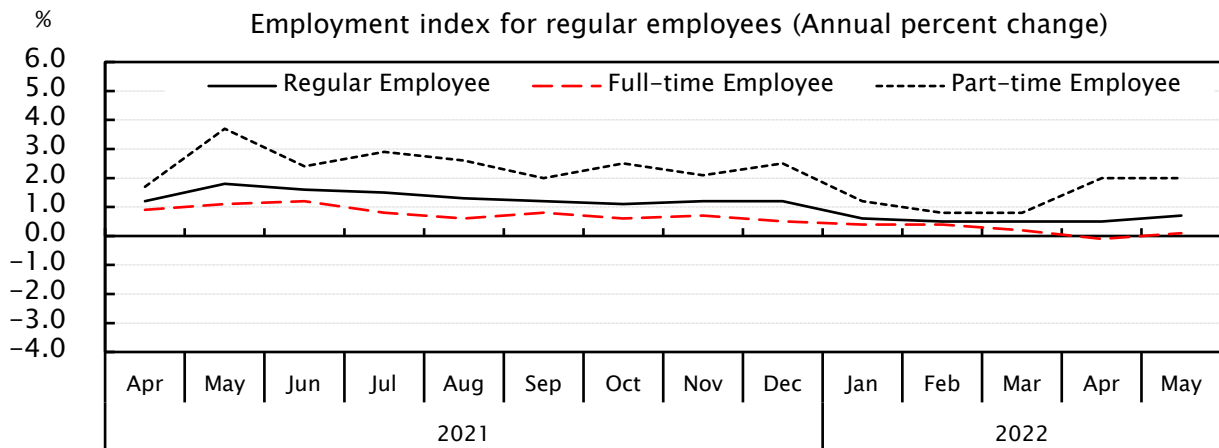


Source: MIC "Labour Force Survey"

## Employment Index for Regular Employees

		Employment Index for Regular Employees(Annual percent change)				
		Regular Employee		Full-time Employee	Part-time Employee	
		%	Manufacturing			
Calendar year		%	%	%	%	
	2016	1.2	-0.8	1.0	1.9	
	2017	2.5	0.5	2.5	2.5	
	2018	1.1	0.4	0.6	2.4	
	2019	2.0	1.0	1.0	4.2	
	2020	1.0	0.3	1.6	-0.3	
	2021	1.2	-1.2	0.9	1.6	
2021	Apr	1.2	-1.2	0.9	1.7	
	May	1.8	-1.0	1.1	3.7	
	Jun	1.6	-1.2	1.2	2.4	
	Jul	1.5	-1.4	0.8	2.9	
	Aug	1.3	-1.3	0.6	2.6	
	Sep	1.2	-1.3	0.8	2.0	
	Oct	1.1	-1.3	0.6	2.5	
	Nov	1.2	-1.4	0.7	2.1	
	Dec	1.2	-1.3	0.5	2.5	
	2022	Jan	0.6	-1.4	0.4	1.2
		Feb	0.5	-1.5	0.4	0.8
		Mar	0.5	-1.6	0.2	0.8
Apr		0.5	-1.5	-0.1	2.0	
May		r 0.7	r -1.2	r 0.1	r 2.0	
Source	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"					

NOTES                      5 or more regular employees.



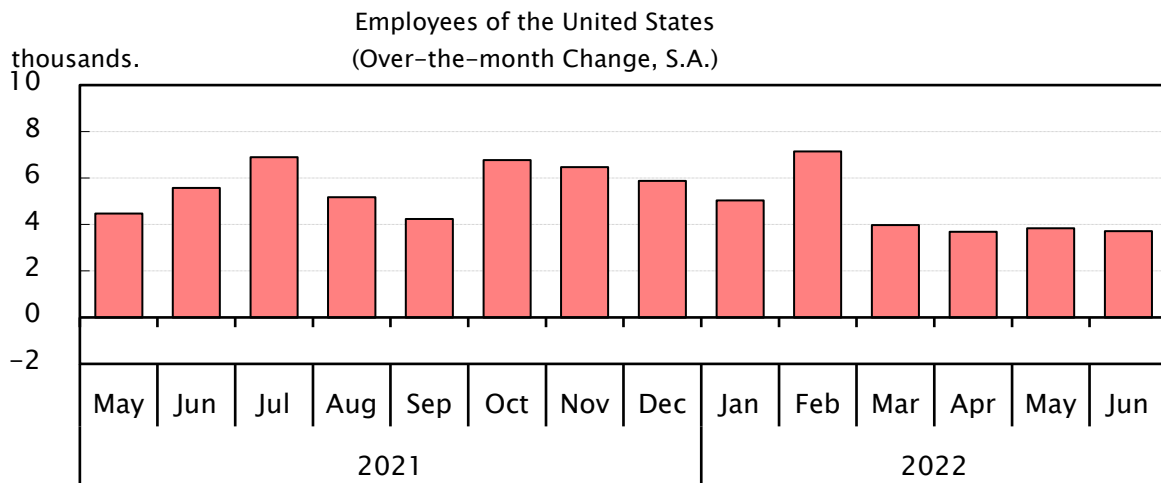
Source: MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"

## Employees of Selected Countries

		Employees				
		U.S.A.		U.K.	Germany	France
		thous.	Over-the-month change			
Calendar year		thous.	thous.	thous.	thous.	thous.
	2016	144,336	2,511	26,771	36,320	23,265
	2017	146,608	2,272	27,065	36,705	23,484
	2018	148,908	2,300	27,494	36,986	23,658
	2019	150,905	1,997	27,652	37,477	23,616
	2020	142,186	-8,719	27,770	36,865	23,405
	2021	146,124	3,938	27,986	36,991	23,953
		(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)		
2021	May	145,141	447			
	Jun	145,698	557	27,903	36,714	23,943
	Jul	146,387	689			
	Aug	146,904	517			
	Sep	147,328	424	28,173	37,345	24,180
	Oct	148,005	677			
	Nov	148,652	647			
	Dec	149,240	588	28,245	37,580	24,079
2022	Jan	149,744	504			
	Feb	150,458	714			
	Mar	150,856	398	28,246	37,727	24,047
	Apr	151,224	368			
	May	p 151,608	p 384			
	Jun	p 151,980	p 372			
Source		U.S.A. Bureau of Labor Statistics "The Employment Situation"				
		Germany, France Eurostat "Eurostat Database"				
		U.K. Office for National Statistics "Labour Market Statistics"				

NOTES : U.S.A : Total nonfarm

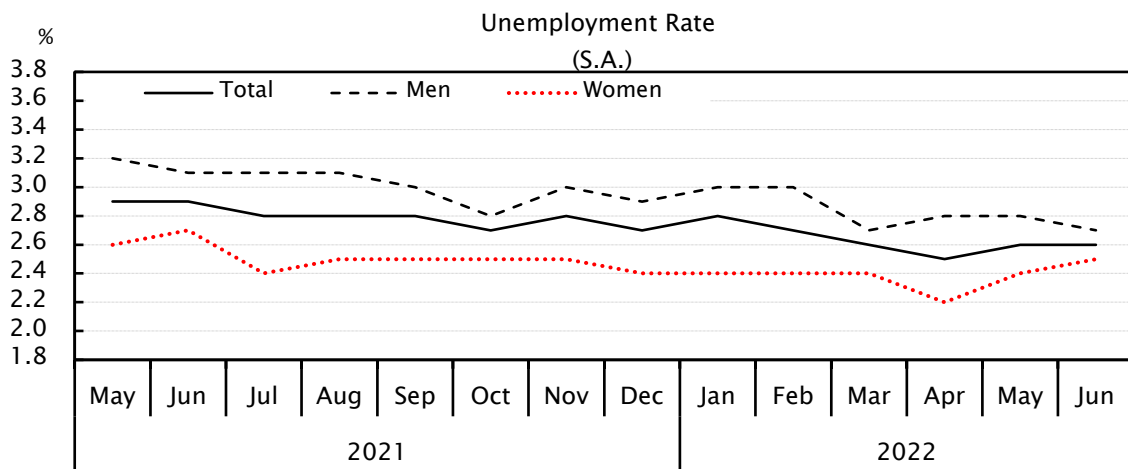
Germany, U.K., France : The figure for the quarter, from 15 to 64 years (U.K. : All aged 16 and over)



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics "The Employment Situation"

## Unemployment and Employment Insurance

	Unemployed	Unemployment rate			Beneficiaries receiving benefits	
			Men	Women	Annual percent change	
Calendar year	10thous.	%	%	%	%	
2016	208	3.1	3.3	2.8	-8.0	
2017	190	2.8	3.0	2.7	-5.6	
2018	167	2.4	2.6	2.2	-0.9	
2019	162	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.3	
2020	192	2.8	3.0	2.5	22.8	
2021	195	2.8	3.1	2.5	-	
	(S.A.) 10thous.	(S.A.) %	(S.A.) %	(S.A.) %	%	
2021	May	202	2.9	3.2	2.6	8.4
	Jun	201	2.9	3.1	2.7	-1.8
	Jul	193	2.8	3.1	2.4	-9.0
	Aug	192	2.8	3.1	2.5	-11.6
	Sep	190	2.8	3.0	2.5	-16.0
	Oct	184	2.7	2.8	2.5	-18.1
	Nov	192	2.8	3.0	2.5	-13.2
	Dec	187	2.7	2.9	2.4	-13.0
2022	Jan	191	2.8	3.0	2.4	-11.6
	Feb	188	2.7	3.0	2.4	-13.9
	Mar	179	2.6	2.7	2.4	-15.2
	Apr	176	2.5	2.8	2.2	-15.8
	May	180	2.6	2.8	2.4	-10.7
	Jun	180	2.6	2.7	2.5	-11.1
Source	MIC "Labour Force Survey"				MHLW "Employment Insurance Statistics"	



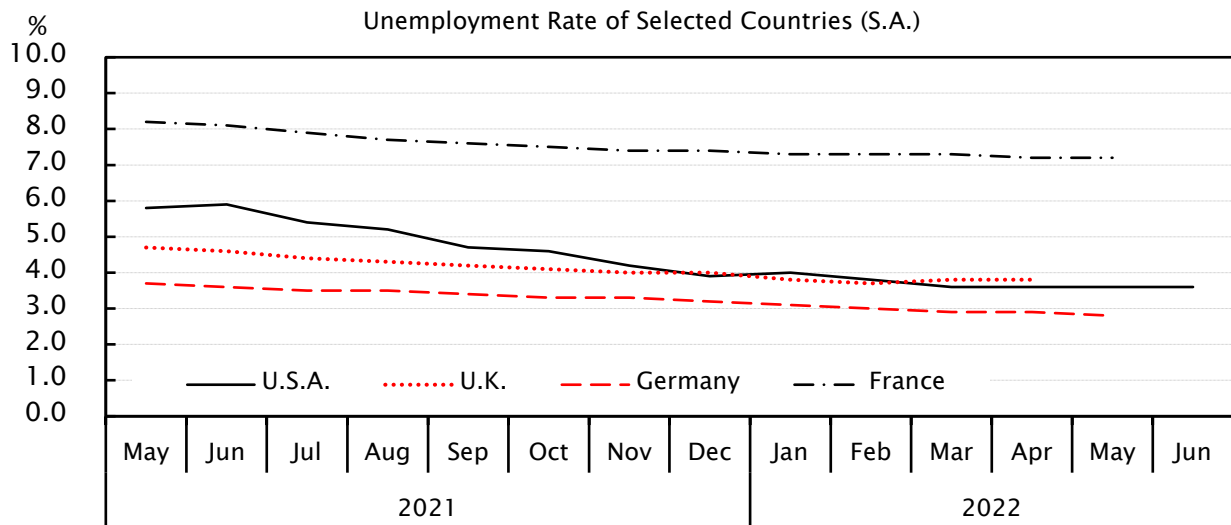
Source: MIC "Labour Force Survey"



## Unemployment Rate of Selected Countries

		Unemployment Rate			
		U.S.A.	U.K.	Germany	France
Calendar year		%	%	%	%
2016		4.9	4.9	3.9	10.1
2017		4.4	4.4	3.6	9.4
2018		3.9	4.1	3.2	9.0
2019		3.7	3.8	3.0	8.4
2020		8.1	4.5	3.7	8.0
2021		5.3	4.5	3.6	7.9
		(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)
2021	May	5.8	4.7	3.7	8.2
	Jun	5.9	4.6	3.6	8.1
	Jul	5.4	4.4	3.5	7.9
	Aug	5.2	4.3	3.5	7.7
	Sep	4.7	4.2	3.4	7.6
	Oct	4.6	4.1	3.3	7.5
	Nov	4.2	4.0	3.3	7.4
	Dec	3.9	4.0	3.2	7.4
2022	Jan	4.0	3.8	3.1	7.3
	Feb	3.8	3.7	3.0	7.3
	Mar	3.6	3.8	2.9	7.3
	Apr	3.6	3.8	2.9	7.2
	May	3.6		2.8	7.2
	Jun	3.6			
Source	U.S.A. Bureau of Labor Statistics "The Employment Situation" Germany, France Eurostat "Eurostat Database" U.K. Office for National Statistics "Labour Market Statistics"				

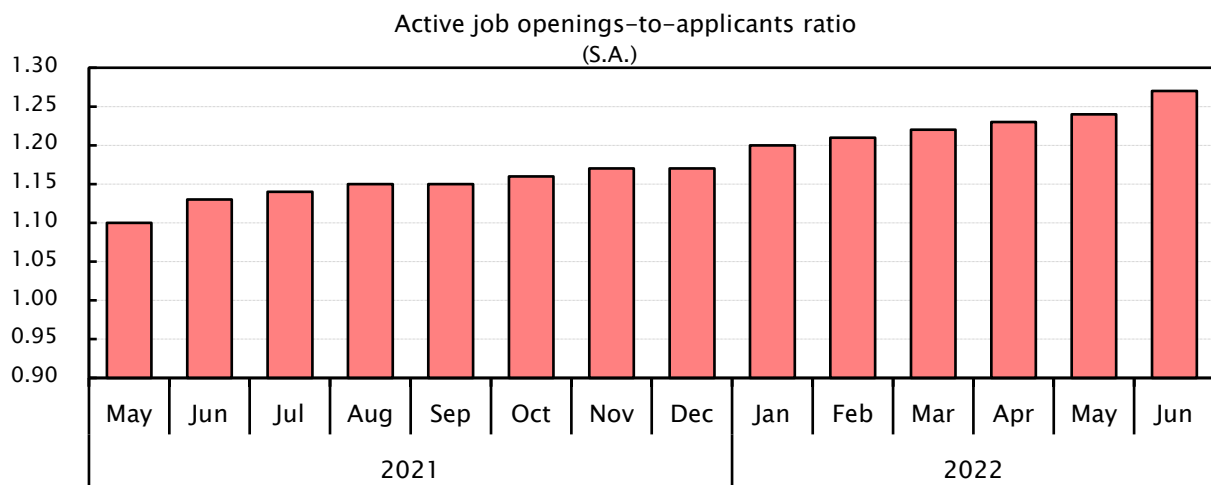
NOTES U.K. : 3-month moving average



Source: See above

## Job openings-to-applicants ratio

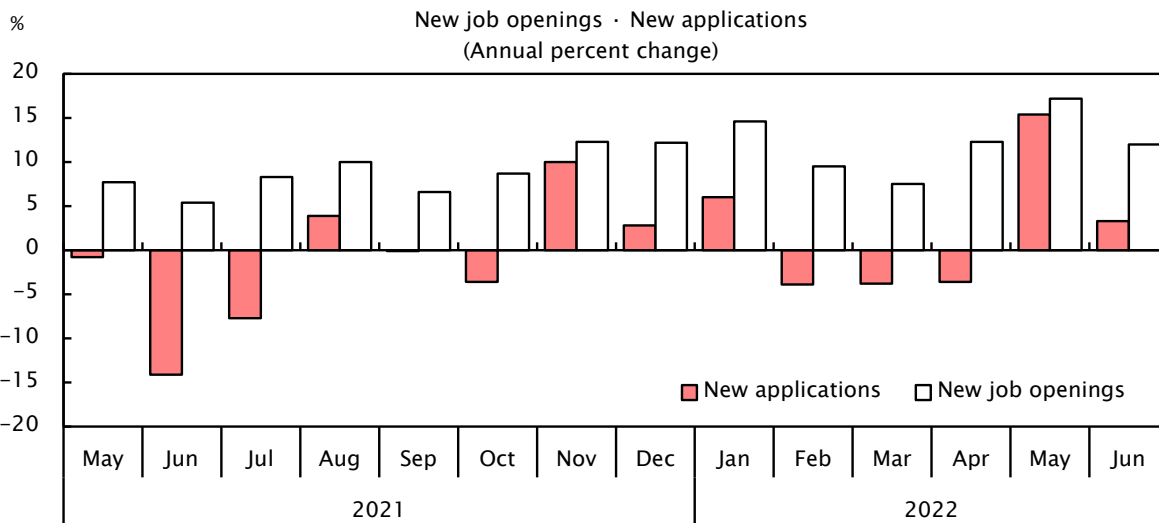
	Active job openings-to-applicants ratio (S.A.)			New job openings-to-applicants ratio			
	Excluding new school graduates and including part-timers	Excluding new graduates and part-timers	Part-timers	Excluding new school graduates and including part-timers	Excluding new graduates and part-timers	Part-timers	
Calendar year							
2016	1.36	1.19	1.70	2.04	1.75	2.67	
2017	1.50	1.36	1.78	2.24	1.97	2.81	
2018	1.61	1.50	1.82	2.39	2.16	2.87	
2019	1.60	1.51	1.76	2.42	2.20	2.85	
2020	1.18	1.12	1.29	1.95	1.79	2.27	
2021	1.13	1.12	1.14	2.02	1.94	2.16	
	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	(S.A.)	
2021	May	1.10	1.12	1.12	2.15	2.05	2.24
	Jun	1.13	1.14	1.14	2.10	2.02	2.21
	Jul	1.14	1.16	1.15	2.03	1.96	2.10
	Aug	1.15	1.15	1.14	2.00	1.93	2.13
	Sep	1.15	1.15	1.15	2.05	1.99	2.22
	Oct	1.16	1.15	1.15	2.03	2.02	2.20
	Nov	1.17	1.16	1.15	2.08	2.01	2.18
	Dec	1.17	1.17	1.16	2.19	2.12	2.29
2022	Jan	1.20	1.18	1.19	2.16	2.01	2.32
	Feb	1.21	1.19	1.21	2.21	2.09	2.40
	Mar	1.22	1.22	1.21	2.16	2.08	2.30
	Apr	1.23	1.26	1.23	2.19	2.11	2.38
	May	1.24	1.27	1.25	2.27	2.17	2.34
	Jun	1.27	1.29	1.29	2.24	2.15	2.36
Source	MHLW "Employment Referrals for General Workers"						



Source: MHLW "Employment Referrals for General Workers"

## Job Openings, Job Applications and Placements

		Excluding new school graduates and including part-timers								
		Monthly active job openings		New job openings		Monthly active applications		New applications		Persons who found employment
		persons	Annual percent change	persons	Annual percent change	persons	Annual percent change	persons	Annual percent change	
Calendar year		persons	%	persons	%	persons	%	persons	%	persons
	2016	2,529,959	6.6	910,698	5.5	1,865,558	-5.8	447,452	-6.4	150,657
	2017	2,696,364	6.6	962,766	5.7	1,792,673	-3.9	430,034	-3.9	145,943
	2018	2,780,227	3.1	976,762	1.5	1,724,517	-3.8	407,905	-5.1	136,298
	2019	2,736,585	-1.6	958,768	-1.8	1,710,001	-0.8	395,998	-2.9	126,887
	2020	2,161,164	-21.0	750,892	-21.7	1,827,928	6.9	384,824	-2.8	103,156
	2021	2,195,949	1.6	781,600	4.1	1,948,739	6.6	386,605	0.5	104,936
2021	May	2,097,799	8.2	686,225	7.7	2,047,357	16.2	353,836	-0.8	104,066
	Jun	2,119,340	9.8	796,732	5.4	1,996,420	8.8	373,316	-14.1	111,918
	Jul	2,121,072	8.3	757,908	8.3	1,915,744	2.5	358,703	-7.7	96,950
	Aug	2,157,779	9.7	728,744	10.0	1,918,434	0.7	353,719	3.9	88,480
	Sep	2,201,520	9.6	808,144	6.6	1,928,503	-0.7	368,414	-0.1	101,162
	Oct	2,278,366	8.6	857,490	8.7	1,956,339	-1.6	386,667	-3.6	102,364
	Nov	2,334,919	10.3	796,026	12.3	1,939,757	0.2	353,685	10.0	100,592
	Dec	2,347,415	12.0	810,380	12.2	1,866,757	0.9	309,878	2.8	90,989
2022	Jan	2,407,171	14.0	901,584	14.6	1,891,776	2.8	415,921	6.0	83,192
	Feb	2,452,617	13.0	838,870	9.5	1,920,304	1.7	381,667	-3.9	100,667
	Mar	2,506,771	11.7	891,115	7.5	1,998,683	0.2	437,691	-3.8	139,658
	Apr	2,422,422	11.8	848,713	12.3	2,070,382	-1.0	517,730	-3.6	113,198
	May	2,402,440	14.5	804,101	17.2	2,081,957	1.7	408,168	15.4	106,320
	Jun	2,439,105	15.1	892,186	12.0	2,041,455	2.3	385,556	3.3	111,474
Source	MHLW "Employment Referrals for General Workers"									



Source: MHLW "Employment Referrals for General Workers"

## Active job openings-to-applicants ratio by prefecture

	Active job openings-to-applicants ratio(S.A.)												
	Jun 2021	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan 2022	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
All Japan	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.27
Hokkaido	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.12
Aomori	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17
Iwate	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.32	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.29	1.31
Miyagi	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.37
Akita	1.48	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.47	1.47	1.54	1.53	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.50
Yamagata	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.54	1.55
Fukushima	1.28	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.39
Ibaraki	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.48	1.51
Tochigi	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.15	1.16
Gunma	1.28	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.40	1.46	1.50
Saitama	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.05
Chiba	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.94	0.95	1.00
Tokyo	1.17	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.44
Kanagawa	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.87	0.88	0.90
Niigata	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.52	1.54	1.51	1.55	1.56	1.58
Toyama	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.52	1.55	1.51	1.57
Ishikawa	1.35	1.34	1.37	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.51	1.47	1.52	1.63	1.64
Fukui	1.75	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.83	1.91	1.89	1.85	1.87	1.89
Yamanashi	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.38	1.39	1.44
Nagano	1.36	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.44	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.61
Gifu	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.49	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.61	1.62	1.66
Shizuoka	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.28	1.31
Aichi	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.37	1.37
Mie	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.41	1.38	1.40
Shiga	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.08
Kyoto	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.20
Osaka	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.22
Hyogo	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.02
Nara	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.26
Wakayama	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.17
Tottori	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.43	1.46	1.49	1.51	1.48	1.52
Shimane	1.50	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.68	1.76	1.76
Okayama	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.40	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.49	1.53
Hiroshima	1.33	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.52
Yamaguchi	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.47	1.49	1.53	1.47	1.48
Tokushima	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.25	1.26	1.23
Kagawa	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.44	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.42	1.51
Ehime	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.40	1.44	1.44
Kochi	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.15
Fukuoka	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.17
Saga	1.21	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.31	1.34	1.35	1.38	1.36
Nagasaki	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.16
Kumamoto	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.39	1.46
Oita	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.31	1.36	1.37
Miyazaki	1.33	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.45
Kagoshima	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.36
Okinawa	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.83	0.86	0.90
Source	MHLW "Employment Referrals for General Workers"												

NOTES : Excluding new school graduates and including part-timers

## New job openings-to-applicants ratio by prefecture

	New job openings-to-applicants ratio(S.A.)												
	Jun 2021	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan 2022	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
All Japan	2.10	2.03	2.00	2.05	2.03	2.08	2.19	2.16	2.21	2.16	2.19	2.27	2.24
Hokkaido	1.71	1.67	1.66	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.80	1.80	1.97	1.79	1.81	1.76	1.83
Aomori	1.77	1.70	1.74	1.80	1.72	1.75	1.85	1.84	1.79	1.83	1.82	1.78	1.86
Iwate	1.94	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.96	1.96	2.10	2.15	2.04	1.89	1.91	1.87	1.93
Miyagi	2.13	2.18	2.17	2.11	2.26	2.13	2.25	2.29	2.25	2.16	2.13	2.26	2.20
Akita	2.46	2.47	2.33	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.42	2.42	2.20	2.24	2.28	2.11	2.38
Yamagata	1.98	2.07	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.07	2.03	2.24	2.35	2.16	2.07	2.38	2.38
Fukushima	2.02	2.11	1.83	2.07	2.11	1.94	2.33	2.10	1.94	2.11	2.04	2.09	2.14
Ibaraki	2.38	2.24	2.00	2.33	2.18	2.24	2.45	2.29	2.26	2.49	2.40	2.17	2.57
Tochigi	1.99	1.96	1.99	2.04	1.93	1.95	1.89	2.10	2.21	2.25	2.12	2.01	2.17
Gunma	2.06	2.06	1.93	2.10	2.23	1.92	2.30	2.33	1.89	2.04	2.43	2.27	2.32
Saitama	1.76	1.72	1.65	1.82	1.78	1.82	1.84	1.74	1.93	1.84	1.83	1.79	1.80
Chiba	1.78	1.74	1.62	1.73	1.78	1.71	1.86	1.78	1.91	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.92
Tokyo	2.49	2.40	2.23	2.42	2.51	2.43	2.47	2.60	2.77	2.69	2.97	2.87	2.70
Kanagawa	1.52	1.45	1.54	1.53	1.47	1.47	1.56	1.46	1.63	1.61	1.66	1.55	1.54
Niigata	2.17	2.12	2.19	2.19	2.24	2.20	2.30	2.44	2.46	2.30	2.46	2.40	2.40
Toyama	2.26	2.30	2.28	2.24	2.21	2.35	2.35	2.31	2.68	2.28	2.38	2.31	2.53
Ishikawa	2.15	2.22	2.17	2.34	2.42	2.31	2.43	2.54	2.52	2.30	2.49	2.56	2.33
Fukui	2.71	2.71	2.60	2.64	2.71	2.60	2.73	2.74	3.03	2.68	2.62	2.85	2.75
Yamanashi	2.23	2.01	1.88	2.10	2.05	2.07	2.22	2.02	2.00	2.10	2.16	2.12	2.30
Nagano	2.28	2.26	2.22	2.26	2.39	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.44	2.37	2.42	2.59	2.49
Gifu	2.48	2.55	2.61	2.64	2.72	2.71	2.86	2.72	2.72	2.66	2.80	2.67	2.82
Shizuoka	2.11	2.22	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.13	2.25	2.17	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.25	2.39
Aichi	2.34	2.39	2.33	2.30	2.35	2.31	2.39	2.48	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.54	2.42
Mie	2.08	1.95	2.11	2.12	2.06	2.14	2.22	2.22	2.28	2.37	2.40	2.25	2.29
Shiga	1.58	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.78	1.71	1.71	1.67	1.82	1.67	1.90	1.87	1.74
Kyoto	2.36	2.17	2.14	2.20	2.24	2.29	2.21	2.26	2.13	2.28	2.31	2.29	2.46
Osaka	2.38	1.94	2.14	2.32	2.19	2.26	2.38	2.29	2.37	2.42	2.40	2.43	2.44
Hyogo	1.79	1.73	1.64	1.76	1.70	1.65	1.72	1.82	1.84	1.77	1.83	1.80	1.80
Nara	1.98	1.96	1.85	2.01	2.03	1.86	1.96	2.00	1.96	2.15	2.18	1.99	1.99
Wakayama	1.99	1.90	1.85	1.92	1.99	1.83	2.02	1.88	1.80	2.01	2.04	1.88	1.97
Tottori	2.60	2.36	2.47	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.53	2.53	2.61	2.69	2.55	2.64	2.80
Shimane	2.66	2.74	2.67	2.69	2.66	2.73	2.74	2.65	2.91	2.83	2.66	3.05	2.98
Okayama	2.43	2.42	2.35	2.42	2.35	2.32	2.43	2.52	2.41	2.44	2.42	2.31	2.67
Hiroshima	2.43	2.53	2.64	2.55	2.50	2.71	2.74	2.50	2.97	2.71	2.58	2.73	2.79
Yamaguchi	2.21	2.18	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.37	2.26	2.15	2.59	2.33	2.39	2.29	2.43
Tokushima	2.18	2.22	2.20	2.27	2.27	2.13	2.30	2.16	2.23	2.23	2.17	2.11	2.16
Kagawa	2.14	2.20	2.18	2.21	2.18	2.30	2.37	2.38	2.33	2.12	2.26	2.24	2.52
Ehime	2.39	2.20	2.16	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.37	2.18	2.28	2.28	2.45	2.44	2.51
Kochi	1.97	1.76	1.93	1.78	1.87	1.96	1.82	1.97	2.21	1.86	1.93	2.12	2.01
Fukuoka	1.89	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.00	1.97	2.04	1.95	2.00	2.15	2.04
Saga	1.91	1.99	1.91	1.88	1.92	1.91	1.86	1.88	2.23	1.99	2.13	1.94	1.94
Nagasaki	1.65	1.68	1.65	1.73	1.68	1.78	1.87	1.61	1.92	1.72	1.74	1.87	1.76
Kumamoto	2.23	2.12	2.35	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.44	2.17	2.38	2.20	2.18	2.49	2.48
Oita	1.95	1.92	1.85	2.00	1.98	1.91	2.12	1.96	1.88	1.97	2.21	2.11	2.08
Miyazaki	2.15	2.18	2.16	2.19	2.18	2.13	2.32	2.24	2.19	2.34	2.26	2.18	2.48
Kagoshima	2.10	2.10	2.06	2.10	2.15	2.10	2.17	2.20	2.27	2.23	2.24	2.28	2.16
Okinawa	1.49	1.17	1.23	1.39	1.33	1.44	1.52	1.32	1.33	1.39	1.56	1.78	1.66
Source	MHLW "Employment Referrals for General Workers"												

NOTES : Excluding new school graduates and including part-timers

## Employment Condition

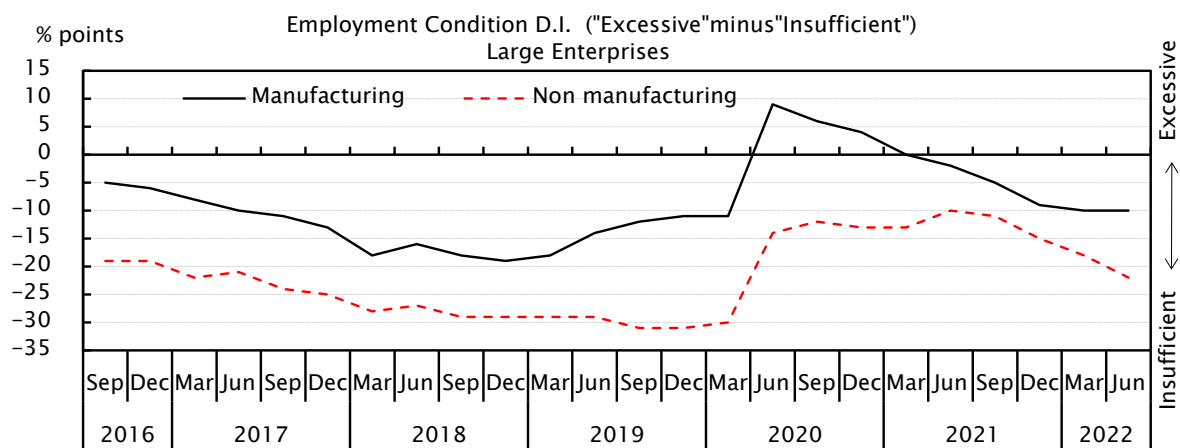
		Employment Condition D.I.				
		Large Enterprises			Medium-sized Enterprises	Small Enterprises
		All industries	Manufacturing	Non manufacturing	All industries	All industries
		%points	%points	%points	%points	%points
2016	Sep	-12	-5	-19	-20	-20
	Dec	-13	-6	-19	-23	-24
2017	Mar	-15	-8	-22	-26	-28
	Jun	-16	-10	-21	-25	-27
	Sep	-18	-11	-24	-30	-32
	Dec	-19	-13	-25	-33	-34
2018	Mar	-22	-18	-28	-34	-37
	Jun	-21	-16	-27	-32	-35
	Sep	-23	-18	-29	-33	-37
	Dec	-23	-19	-29	-34	-39
2019	Mar	-23	-18	-29	-35	-39
	Jun	-21	-14	-29	-34	-36
	Sep	-21	-12	-31	-32	-36
	Dec	-21	-11	-31	-31	-34
2020	Mar	-20	-11	-30	-28	-31
	Jun	-3	9	-14	-6	-7
	Sep	-2	6	-12	-7	-6
	Dec	-4	4	-13	-10	-13
2021	Mar	-5	0	-13	-11	-15
	Jun	-7	-2	-10	-14	-16
	Sep	-8	-5	-11	-16	-20
	Dec	-12	-9	-15	-21	-26
2022	Mar	-14	-10	-18	-23	-28
	Jun	-16	-10	-22	-23	-28
	Sep	(-18)	(-13)	(-24)	(-27)	(-33)
Source		BOJ "TANKAN"				

NOTES : D.I. <"Excessive" minus "Insufficient"> ( ) Forecast

Large enterprises = capital with 1 billion yen and more

Medium-sized enterprises = capital with 100 million yen to less than 1 billion yen

Small enterprises = capital with 20 million yen to less than 100 million yen.

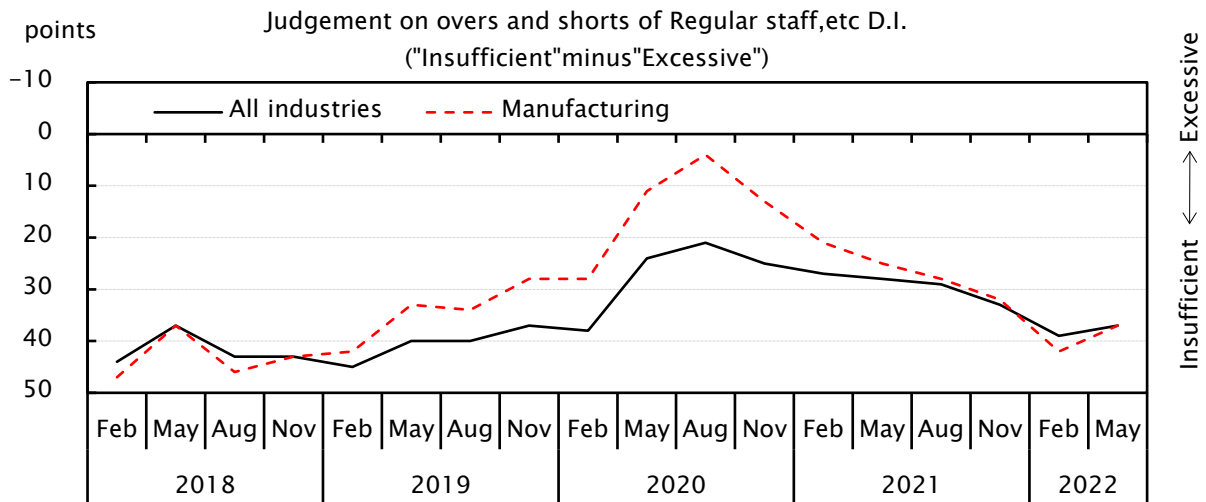


Source: BOI "TANKAN"

## Employment Adjustment

		Ratio of establishment for employment adjustment enforced.		Judgement on overs and shorts of regular staff,etc D.I.	
		All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
		%	%	points	points
2018	Feb	32	29	44	47
	May	29	28	37	37
	Aug	30	27	43	46
	Nov	30	28	43	43
2019	Feb	30	27	45	42
	May	34	34	40	33
	Aug	36	34	40	34
	Nov	35	36	37	28
2020	Feb	34	37	38	28
	May	37	39	24	11
	Aug	49	64	21	4
	Nov	44	55	25	13
2021	Feb	34	45	27	21
	May	33	37	28	25
	Aug	32	36	29	28
	Nov	29	35	33	32
2022	Feb	27	33	39	42
	May	28	31	37	37
	Aug	(26)	(29)		
	Nov	(19)	(21)		
Source		MHLW "Survey on Labour Economy Trend"			

NOTES : D.I. The number of establishments with too few workers minus the number of establishments with too many workers. ( ) Forecast

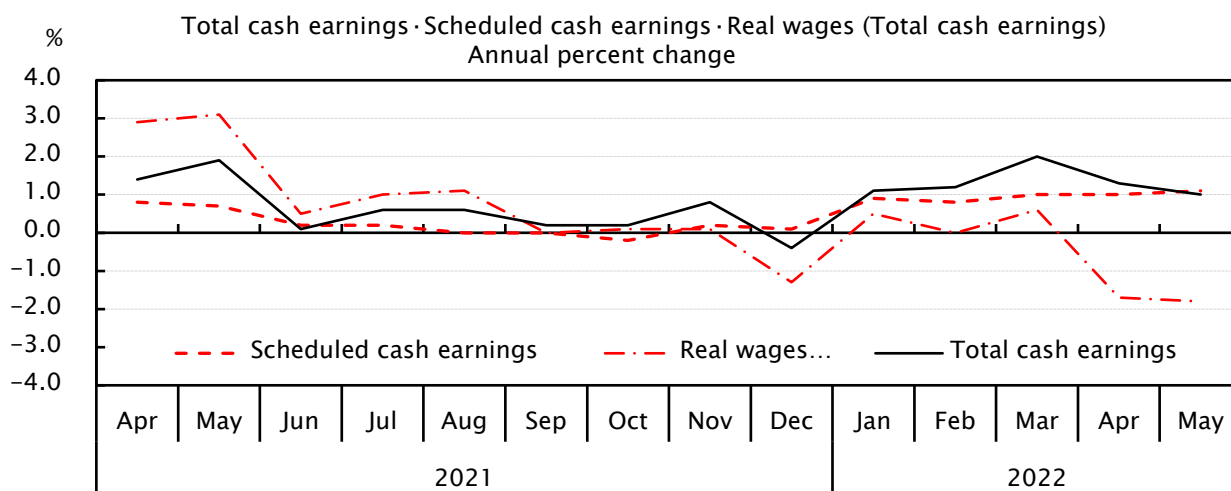


Source: MHLW "Survey on Labour Economy Trends"

## Average Monthly Cash Earnings of Regular Employees

Calendar year	Total cash earnings			Real wages (Total cash earnings)		Contractual cash earnings	Scheduled cash earnings	
	¥	Annual percent change		Annual percent change		Annual percent change	Annual percent change	
		%	%	%	%			
			Manufacturing		Manufacturing			
2016	317,862	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	
2017	319,453	0.4	1.5	-0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	
2018	323,547	1.4	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	
2019	322,552	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	
2020	318,405	-1.2	-3.4	-1.2	-3.5	-0.7	0.2	
2021	319,461	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.3	
2021	Apr	278,680	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.7	1.2	0.8
	May	273,915	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.8	1.8	0.7
	Jun	442,821	0.1	4.2	0.5	4.6	1.2	0.2
	Jul	371,141	0.6	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.0	0.2
	Aug	274,671	0.6	2.7	1.1	3.2	0.5	0.0
	Sep	269,932	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0
	Oct	271,121	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.2
	Nov	282,749	0.8	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2
	Dec	545,609	-0.4	2.0	-1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1
2022	Jan	274,822	1.1	0.5	0.5	-0.1	1.1	0.9
	Feb	268,898	1.2	0.6	0.0	-0.5	1.0	0.8
	Mar	288,709	2.0	0.2	0.6	-1.1	1.2	1.0
	Apr	282,437	1.3	1.5	-1.7	-1.4	1.3	1.0
	May	r 277,026	r 1.0	r -0.7	r -1.8	r -3.5	r 1.4	r 1.1
Source	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"							

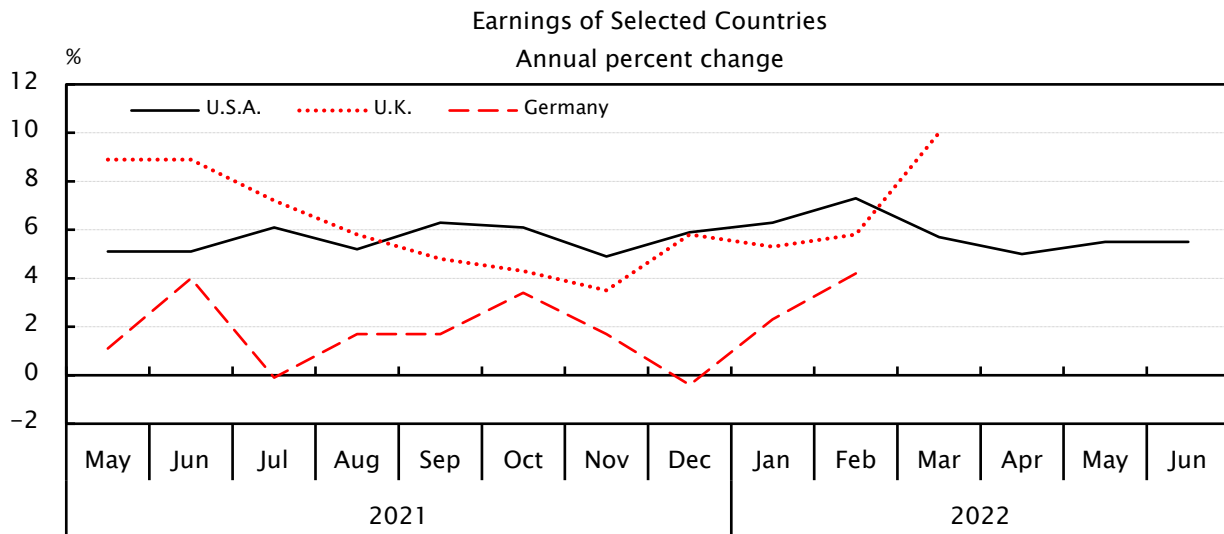
NOTES : 5 or more regular employees.





## Earnings of Selected Countries

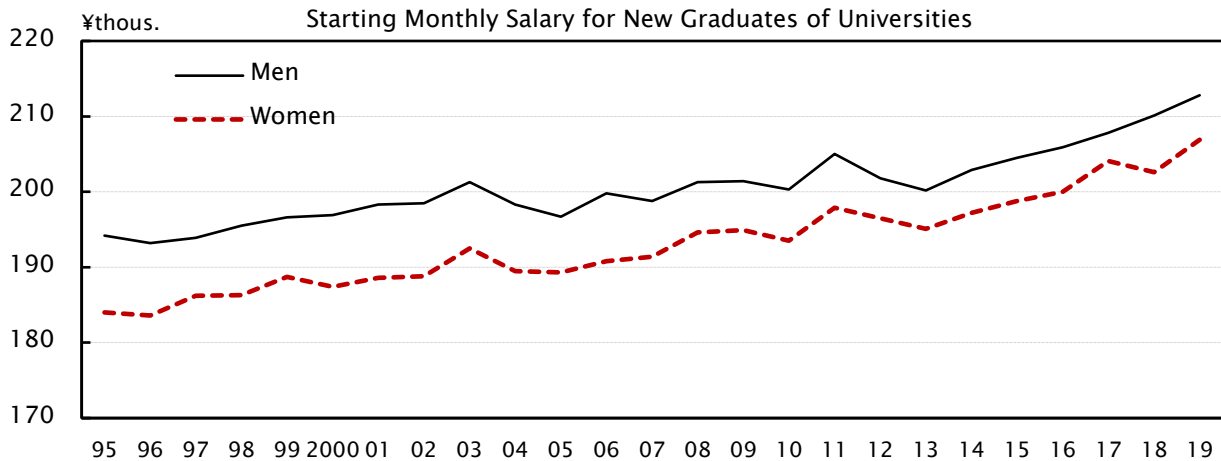
		Earnings(Nominal)				
		U.S.A.	U.K.	Germany	France	
		Annual percent change	Annual percent change	Annual percent change	Annual percent change	
Calendar year		%	%	%	%	
	2016	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.2	
	2017	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.3	
	2018	3.3	3.0	3.0	1.5	
	2019	3.1	3.4	2.9	1.8	
	2020	5.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	
	2021	5.8	5.8	1.6	1.4	
2021	May	5.1	8.9	1.1		
	Jun	5.1	8.9	4.0	1.5	
	Jul	6.1	7.2	-0.1		
	Aug	5.2	5.8	1.7		
	Sep	6.3	4.8	1.7	1.5	
	Oct	6.1	4.3	3.4		
	Nov	4.9	3.5	1.7		
	Dec	5.9	5.8	-0.4	1.7	
	2022	Jan	6.3	5.3	2.3	
		Feb	7.3	5.8	4.2	
		Mar	5.7	10.0		
		Apr	5.0			
May		p 5.5				
Jun		p 5.5				
Source	U.S.A. "Employment, Hours, and Earnings from the Current Employment Statistics survey(Bureau of Labor Statistics)" Others "Economic Indicators Overseas(CAO)"					



Source: See above

## Starting Monthly Salary for New Graduates

Calendar year	Starting Monthly salary for new graduates			
	Graduates of senior high schools		Graduates of universities	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
	¥thous.	¥thous.	¥thous.	¥thous.
1995	154.0	144.7	194.2	184.0
1996	154.5	146.1	193.2	183.6
1997	156.0	147.3	193.9	186.2
1998	156.5	147.9	195.5	186.3
1999	157.6	148.3	196.6	188.7
2000	157.1	147.6	196.9	187.4
2001	158.1	148.7	198.3	188.6
2002	157.5	148.8	198.5	188.8
2003	157.5	147.0	201.3	192.5
2004	156.1	147.2	198.3	189.5
2005	155.7	148.0	196.7	189.3
2006	157.6	149.4	199.8	190.8
2007	158.8	150.8	198.8	191.4
2008	160.0	154.3	201.3	194.6
2009	160.8	153.0	201.4	194.9
2010	160.7	153.2	200.3	193.5
2011	159.4	151.8	205.0	197.9
2012	160.1	153.6	201.8	196.5
2013	158.9	151.3	200.2	195.1
2014	161.3	154.2	202.9	197.2
2015	163.4	156.2	204.5	198.8
2016	163.5	157.2	205.9	200.0
2017	164.2	158.4	207.8	204.1
2018	166.6	162.3	210.1	202.6
2019	168.9	164.6	212.8	206.9
Source	MHLW "Basic Survey on Wage Structures"			

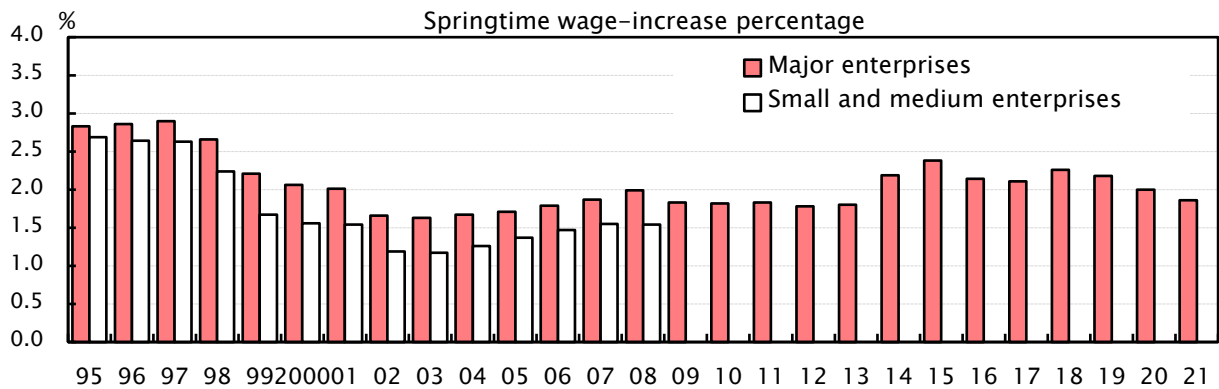


Source: MHLW "Basic Survey on Wage Structures"

## Springtime Wage Increase

Calendar year	Average pay raise agreed upon		Wage-increase percentage		Laspeyres Wage Index
	Major enterprises	Small and medium enterprises	Major enterprises	Small and medium enterprises	Annual Change
	¥	¥	%	%	%
1995	8,376	6,184	2.83	2.69	0.1
1996	8,712	6,148	2.86	2.64	0.5
1997	8,927	6,213	2.90	2.63	0.3
1998	8,323	5,381	2.66	2.24	-0.0
1999	7,005	4,042	2.21	1.67	-0.7
2000	6,499	3,798	2.06	1.56	-0.7
2001	6,328	3,775	2.01	1.54	-0.1
2002	5,265	2,913	1.66	1.19	-1.3
2003	5,233	2,860	1.63	1.17	-0.7
2004	5,348	3,048	1.67	1.26	-0.7
2005	5,422	3,359	1.71	1.37	-0.2
2006	5,661	3,587	1.79	1.47	-0.1
2007	5,890	3,807	1.87	1.55	0.1
2008	6,149	3,787	1.99	1.54	-0.5
2009	5,630	—	1.83	—	-1.7
2010	5,516	—	1.82	—	-0.5
2011	5,555	—	1.83	—	-0.1
2012	5,400	—	1.78	—	-0.1
2013	5,478	—	1.80	—	-1.0
2014	6,711	—	2.19	—	0.6
2015	7,367	—	2.38	—	1.2
2016	6,639	—	2.14	—	0.1
2017	6,570	—	2.11	—	-0.0
2018	7,033	—	2.26	—	0.2
2019	6,790	—	2.18	—	0.5
2020	6,286	—	2.00	—	0.7
2021	5,854	—	1.86	—	—
Source	MHLW "Conditions Relating to Claim and Result of Spring Wage Negotiation"				JILPT "Useful Labor Statistics"

NOTES: Laspeyres Wage Index is estimated based on data from the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare's on Wage Structure by fixing the structure of employee(sex, educational level, age, and years of service). Survey on "Small and medium enterprises" is ceased in 2009.



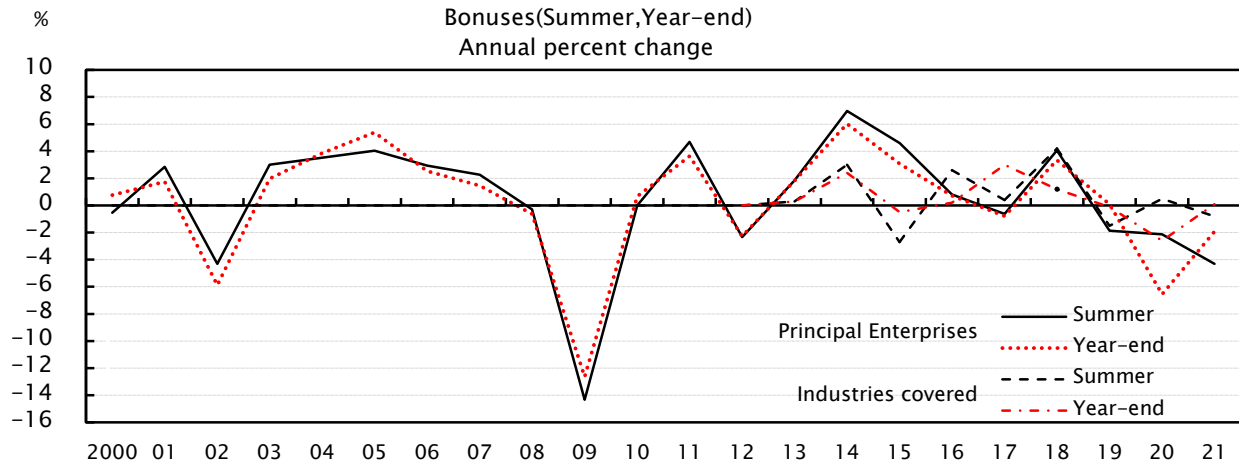
Source: MHLW "Conditions Relating to Claim and Result of Spring Wage Negotiation"

## Bonuses

Calendar year	Summer				Year-end			
	Principal Enterprises		Industries covered (5 or more employees)		Principal Enterprises		Industries covered (5 or more employees)	
	¥	%	¥	%	¥	%	¥	%
2000	758,804	-0.54	442,921	-	799,232	0.76	471,809	-
2001	783,113	2.86	438,079	-	812,934	1.76	454,251	-
2002	749,803	-4.30	412,853	-	755,551	-5.88	432,261	-
2003	781,930	3.00	418,818	-	771,540	1.97	428,475	-
2004	810,052	3.53	406,697	-	811,082	3.87	430,188	-
2005	839,313	4.03	410,231	-	840,516	5.39	432,312	-
2006	841,817	2.94	415,437	-	841,854	2.53	432,220	-
2007	843,779	2.27	406,072	-	845,119	1.47	416,816	-
2008	842,270	-0.29	406,611	-	831,813	-0.63	422,313	-
2009	710,844	-14.33	364,191	-	726,933	-12.64	381,547	-
2010	711,890	0.01	368,551	-	733,935	0.68	380,309	-
2011	747,187	4.70	365,158	-	761,294	3.64	375,747	-
2012	726,345	-2.33	359,974	-	739,295	-2.26	368,144	-
2013	746,334	1.85	362,794	0.3	761,364	1.81	370,898	0.3
2014	800,653	6.97	375,260	3.0	800,638	6.02	381,409	2.4
2015	832,292	4.59	360,889	-2.7	830,434	3.08	374,338	-0.5
2016	843,577	0.82	370,298	2.6	830,609	0.71	375,207	0.2
2017	825,150	-0.62	371,600	0.4	830,625	-0.78	386,614	3.0
2018	870,731	4.07	387,048	4.2	862,986	3.34	391,158	1.2
2019	845,453	-1.85	381,343	-1.5	868,604	0.10	390,733	-0.1
2020	828,171	-2.14	383,439	0.5	786,460	-6.54	380,481	-2.6
2021	773,632	-4.30	380,268	-0.8	782,198	-1.92	380,787	0.1

Source	MHLW "The Result of Summer Bonus"	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"	MHLW "The Result of Year-end Bonus"	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"
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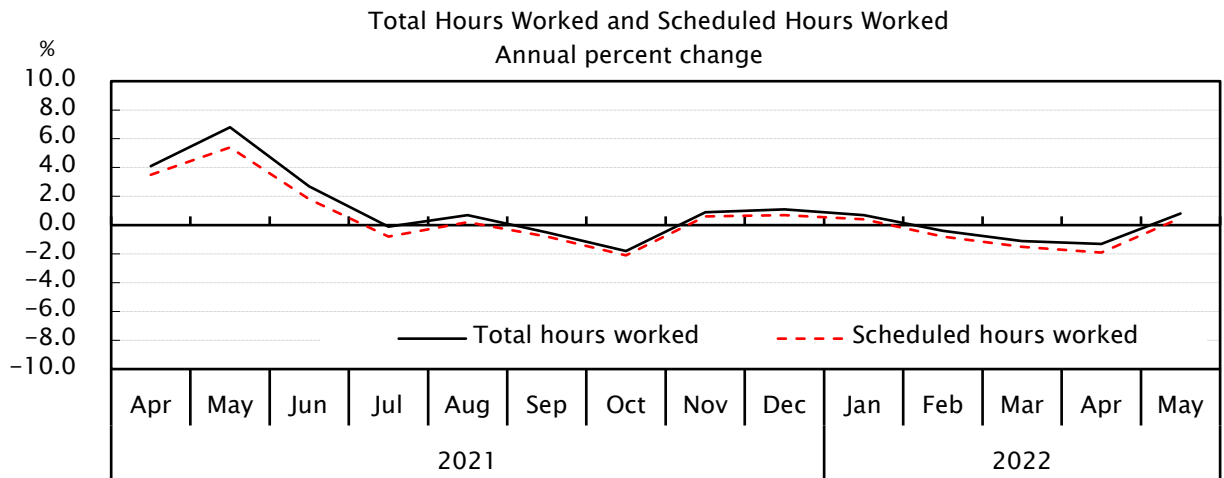


Source: MHLW "The Result of Summer Bonus", "The Result of Year-end Bonus", "Monthly Labour Survey"

## Total Hours Worked and Scheduled Hours Worked

		5 or more regular employees			
		Total hours worked		Scheduled hours worked	
		Annual percent change		Annual percent change	
Calendar year	Hours	%	Hours	%	
2016	143.7	-0.6	132.9	-0.4	
2017	143.3	-0.2	132.4	-0.4	
2018	142.2	-0.8	131.4	-0.8	
2019	139.1	-2.2	128.5	-2.2	
2020	135.1	-2.8	125.9	-2.0	
2021	136.1	0.6	126.4	0.4	
2021	Apr	143.4	4.1	133.3	3.5
	May	129.9	6.8	120.7	5.4
	Jun	140.7	2.7	131.2	1.8
	Jul	140.1	-0.1	130.3	-0.8
	Aug	129.7	0.7	120.6	0.2
	Sep	135.1	-0.5	125.7	-0.8
	Oct	138.5	-1.8	128.7	-2.1
	Nov	139.4	0.9	129.2	0.6
	Dec	138.3	1.1	128.0	0.7
2022	Jan	129.4	0.7	119.8	0.4
	Feb	130.3	-0.4	120.5	-0.8
	Mar	136.7	-1.1	126.3	-1.5
	Apr	141.5	-1.3	130.8	-1.9
	May	r 131.1	r 0.8	r 121.4	r 0.5
Source	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"				

NOTES 5 or more regular employees.

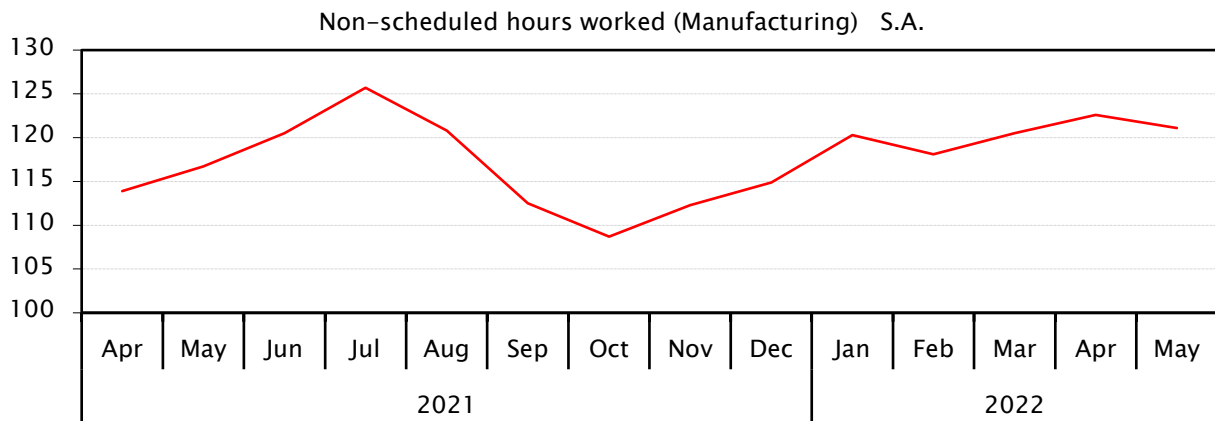


Source: MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"

## Non-scheduled Hours Worked

		Non-scheduled hours worked					
				Manufacturing			
				Annual percent change			Annual percent change
Calendar year	Hours	%	Hours	%		%	
	2016	10.8	-1.5	15.7	-1.7	131.8	-
	2017	10.9	1.1	16.2	3.1	135.7	-
	2018	10.8	-1.5	16.4	1.5	137.7	-
	2019	10.6	-1.9	15.1	-8.5	126.0	-
	2020	9.2	-13.2	11.9	-20.7	100.0	-
	2021	9.7	5.1	13.6	14.1	114.0	-
						(S.A.)	(S.A.) %
2021	Apr	10.1	12.2	13.9	15.9	113.9	3.7
	May	9.2	27.6	12.5	40.5	116.7	2.5
	Jun	9.5	18.8	13.4	47.3	120.5	3.3
	Jul	9.8	11.4	14.5	42.0	125.7	4.3
	Aug	9.1	7.0	13.4	28.9	120.8	-3.9
	Sep	9.4	3.4	13.3	14.6	112.5	-6.9
	Oct	9.8	2.1	13.5	8.1	108.7	-3.4
	Nov	10.2	5.1	14.5	9.8	112.3	3.3
	Dec	10.3	5.1	14.9	9.5	114.9	2.3
2022	Jan	9.6	4.1	13.6	10.1	120.3	4.7
	Feb	9.8	5.1	14.9	12.4	118.1	-1.8
	Mar	10.4	3.8	15.1	9.8	120.5	2.0
	Apr	10.7	5.7	14.9	7.6	122.6	1.7
	May	r 9.7	r 5.2	r 12.9	r 3.6	r 121.1	r -1.2
Source	MHLW "Monthly Labour Survey"						

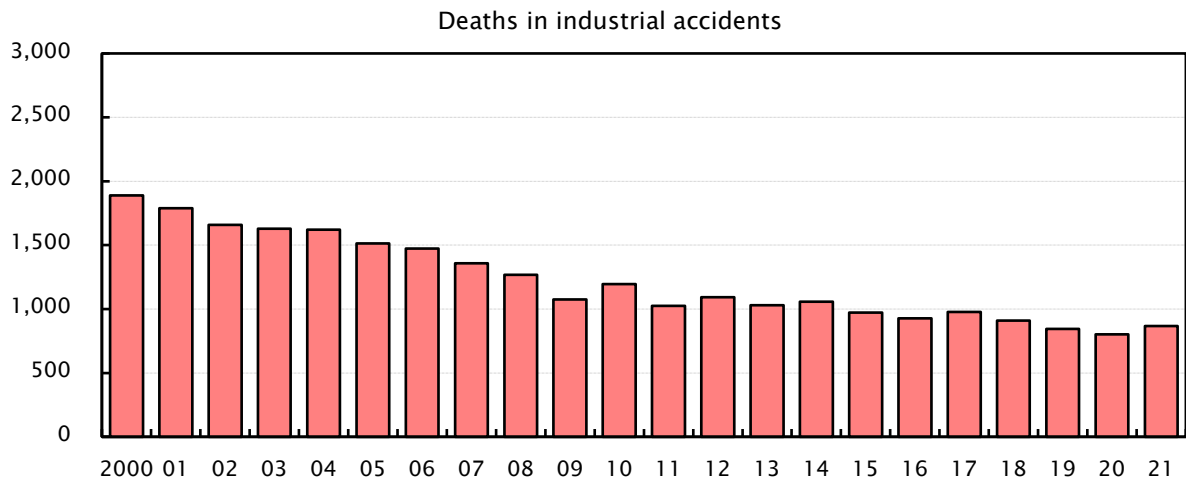
NOTES : 5 or more regular employees.



## Industrial Injuries

Calendar year	Number of industrial injuries and occupational diseases			
	Deaths		Number of grave accidents	
		Annual change		Annual change
2000	1,889	-103	230	16
2001	1,790	-99	225	-5
2002	1,658	-132	231	6
2003	1,628	-30	249	18
2004	1,620	-8	274	25
2005	1,514	-106	265	-9
2006	1,472	-42	318	53
2007	1,357	-115	293	-25
2008	1,268	-89	281	-12
2009	1,075	-193	228	-53
2010	1,195	120	245	17
2011	1,024	-171	255	10
2012	1,093	69	284	29
2013	1,030	-63	244	-40
2014	1,057	27	292	48
2015	972	-85	278	-14
2016	928	-44	—	—
2017	978	50	—	—
2018	909	-69	—	—
2019	845	-64	—	—
2020	802	-43	—	—
2021	867	65	—	—
Source	MHLW "The number of grave industrial accidents and deaths"			

NOTES :Deaths for 2011 is not included the number(1,314 persons) of the deaths for direct cause of East Japan great earthquake disaster.

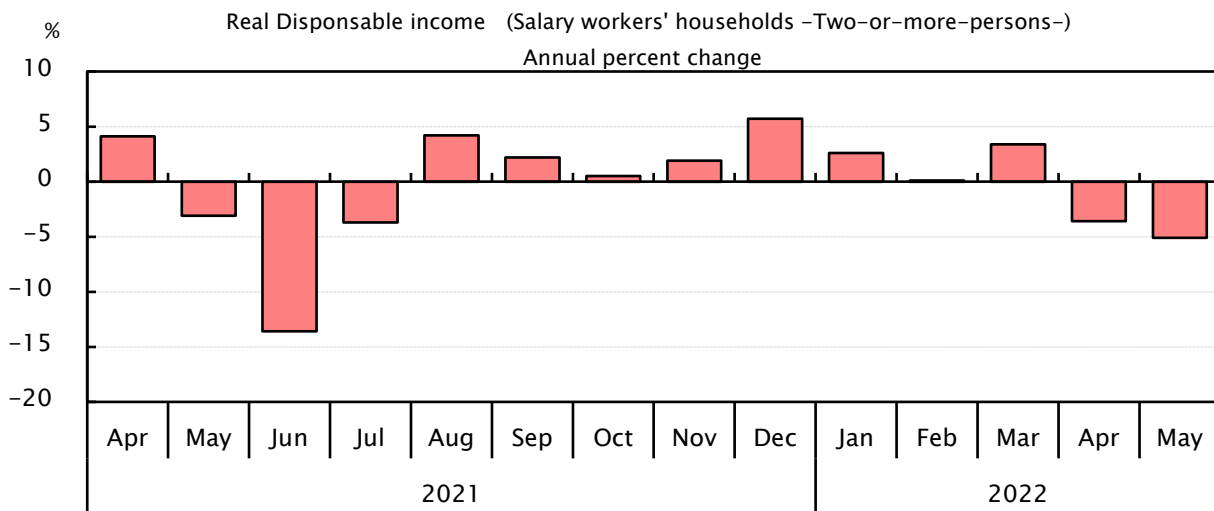


Source: MHLW "The number of grave industrial accidents and deaths"

## Family Income and Expenditure - Income

Calendar year		Workers' households(Two-or-more-person)				
		Income		Disposable income		
			Annual percent change(Nominal)		Annual percent change(Nominal)	Annual percent change(Real)
		¥	%	¥	%	%
2016		526,973	0.2	428,697	0.3	0.4
2017		533,820	1.3	434,415	1.3	0.7
2018		558,718	0.6	455,125	0.8	-0.4
2019		586,149	1.1	476,645	1.0	0.4
2020		609,535	4.0	498,639	4.6	4.6
2021		605,316	-0.7	492,681	-1.2	-0.9
2021	Apr	543,063	2.3	439,779	2.7	4.1
	May	489,019	-2.7	367,866	-4.0	-3.1
	Jun	904,078	-11.3	724,719	-14.1	-13.6
	Jul	668,062	-2.6	538,529	-4.1	-3.7
	Aug	555,009	4.9	452,559	3.7	4.2
	Sep	481,800	2.7	389,944	2.4	2.2
	Oct	549,269	0.5	458,643	0.6	0.5
	Nov	481,838	1.8	393,809	2.6	1.9
	Dec	1,102,091	5.5	923,719	6.7	5.7
2022	Jan	479,805	2.2	396,098	3.2	2.6
	Feb	540,712	1.0	450,912	1.2	0.1
	Mar	503,128	3.8	412,821	5.0	3.4
	Apr	539,738	-0.6	436,850	-0.7	-3.6
	May	489,745	0.1	359,511	-2.3	-5.1
Source		MIC "Family Income and Expenditure Survey"				

NOTES : "Annual percent change" of 2018 and 2019 are discontinuity-adjusted figures.



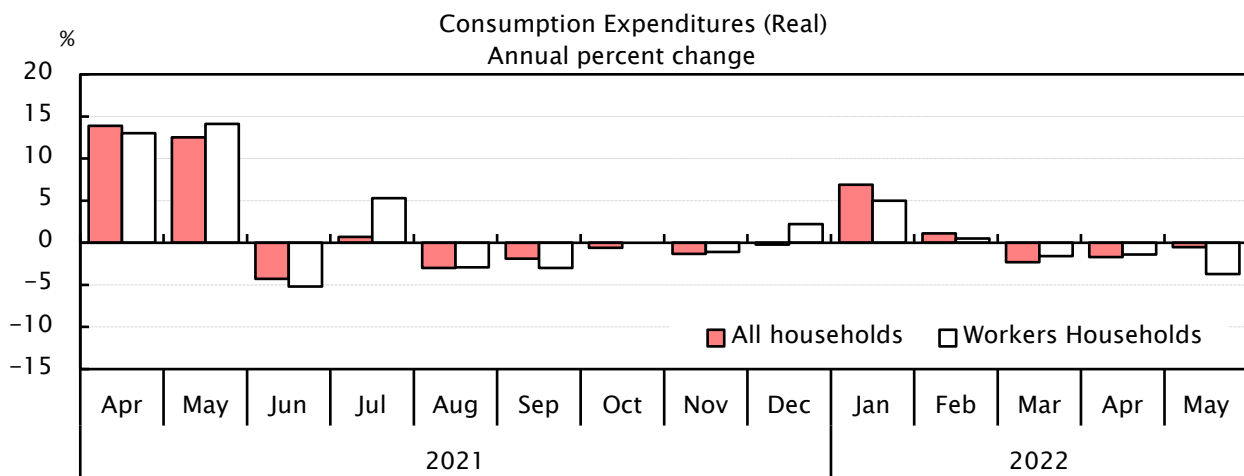
Source: MIC "Family Income and Expenditure Survey"



## Family Income and Expenditure - Consumption Expenditures

Calendar year	Two-or-more-person Households					
	Workers Households			All households		
	Consumption expenditures		Average propensity to consume	Consumption expenditures		
	Annual percent change(Nominal)	Annual percent change (Real)		Annual percent change (Real)		
¥	%	%	%	%		
2016	309,591	-1.8	-1.7	72.2	-1.7	
2017	313,057	1.1	0.5	72.1	-0.3	
2018	315,314	-0.3	-1.5	69.3	-0.4	
2019	323,853	1.8	1.2	67.9	0.9	
2020	305,811	-5.6	-5.6	61.3	-5.3	
2021	309,469	1.2	1.5	62.8	0.7	
2021	Apr	338,638	11.5	13.0	77.0	13.9
	May	317,681	13.1	14.1	86.4	12.5
	Jun	281,173	-5.8	-5.2	38.8	-4.3
	Jul	302,774	4.9	5.3	56.2	0.7
	Aug	294,112	-3.4	-2.9	65.0	-3.0
	Sep	295,779	-2.8	-3.0	75.9	-1.9
	Oct	312,658	0.1	0.0	68.2	-0.6
	Nov	304,207	-0.4	-1.1	77.2	-1.3
	Dec	344,135	3.1	2.2	37.3	-0.2
2022	Jan	314,358	5.6	5.0	79.4	6.9
	Feb	285,289	1.6	0.5	63.3	1.1
	Mar	343,686	-0.1	-1.6	83.3	-2.3
	Apr	344,126	1.6	-1.4	78.8	-1.7
	May	314,979	-0.9	-3.7	87.6	-0.5
Source	MIC "Family Income and Expenditure Survey"					

NOTES : "Annual percent change" of 2018 and 2019 are discontinuity-adjusted figures.

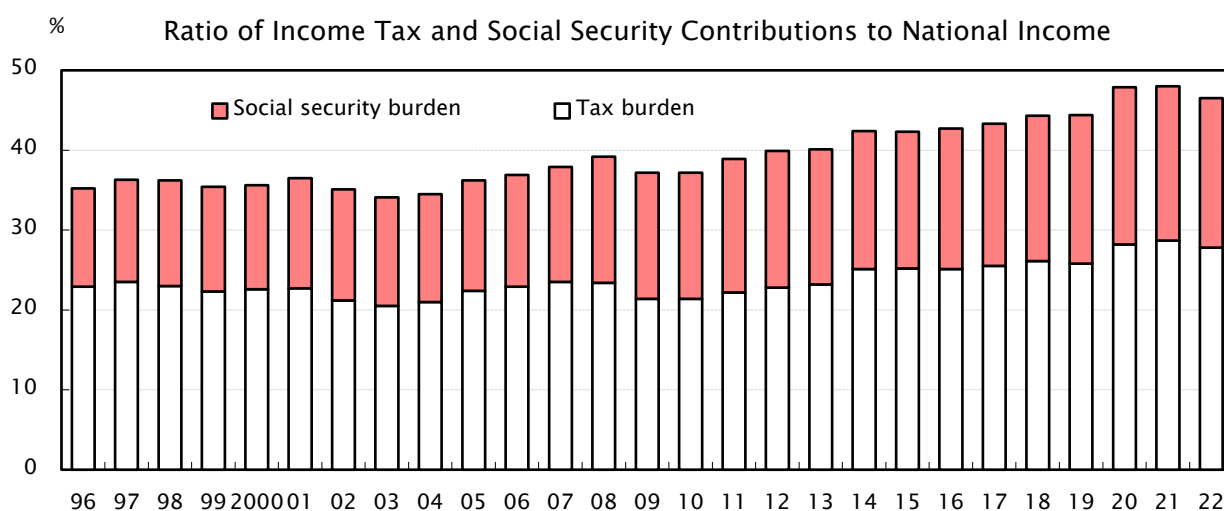


Source: MIC "Family Income and Expenditure Survey"

## Ratio of Income Tax and Social Security Contributions to National Income

	Ratio of income tax and social security contributions to national income	Tax burden	Social security burden
Fiscal year	%	%	%
1996	35.2	22.9	12.3
1997	36.3	23.5	12.8
1998	36.2	23.0	13.2
1999	35.4	22.3	13.1
2000	35.6	22.6	13.0
2001	36.5	22.7	13.8
2002	35.0	21.2	13.9
2003	34.1	20.5	13.6
2004	34.5	21.0	13.5
2005	36.2	22.4	13.8
2006	37.0	22.9	14.0
2007	37.9	23.5	14.4
2008	39.2	23.4	15.8
2009	37.2	21.4	15.8
2010	37.2	21.4	15.8
2011	38.9	22.2	16.7
2012	39.8	22.8	17.1
2013	40.1	23.2	16.9
2014	42.4	25.1	17.3
2015	42.3	25.2	17.1
2016	42.7	25.1	17.6
2017	43.3	25.5	17.8
2018	44.3	26.1	18.2
2019	44.4	25.8	18.6
2020	47.9	28.2	19.7
2021	48.0	28.7	19.3
2022	46.5	27.8	18.7
Source	MOF "National Burden Ratio"		

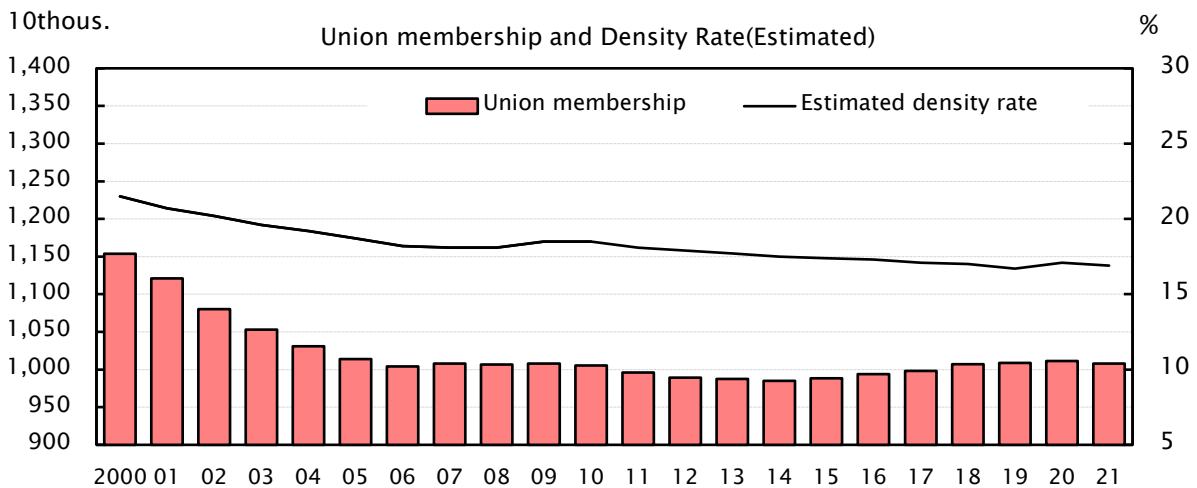
NOTES : 2021,2022 = Forecast



Source: MOF "National Burden Ratio"

## Industrial Relations

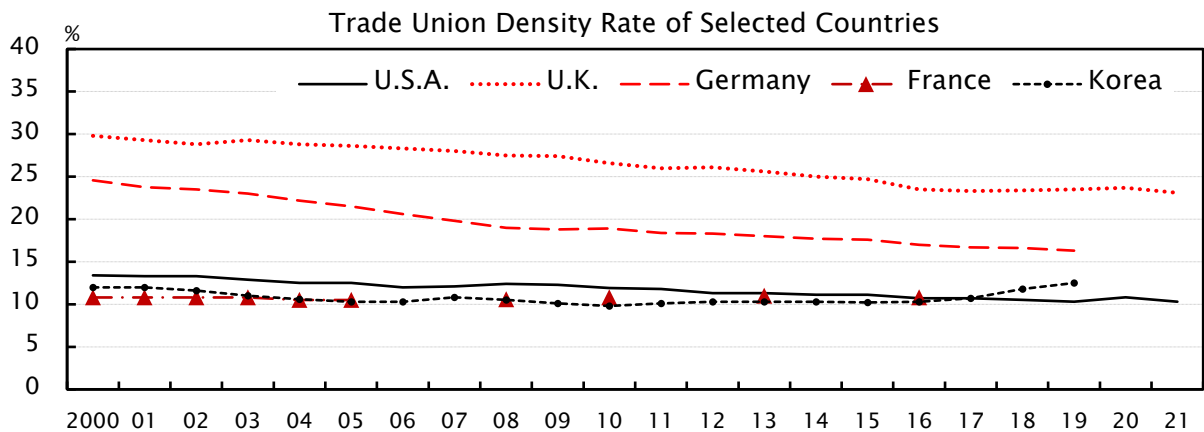
Calendar year	Union membership persons	Estimated density rate %	Estimated density rate (by size of establishment)		
			Private enterprises		
			1000 employees and over	100 ~ 999 employees	1 ~ 99 employees
			%	%	%
2000	11,538,557	21.5	54.2	18.8	1.4
2001	11,212,108	20.7	53.5	17.7	1.3
2002	10,800,608	20.2	54.8	16.8	1.3
2003	10,531,329	19.6	51.9	16.6	1.2
2004	10,309,413	19.2	50.6	15.8	1.2
2005	10,138,150	18.7	47.7	15.0	1.2
2006	10,040,580	18.2	46.7	14.8	1.1
2007	10,079,614	18.1	47.5	14.3	1.1
2008	10,064,823	18.1	45.3	13.9	1.1
2009	10,077,506	18.5	46.2	14.2	1.1
2010	10,053,624	18.5	46.6	14.2	1.1
2011	9,960,609	18.1	-	-	-
2012	9,892,284	17.9	45.8	13.3	1.0
2013	9,874,895	17.7	44.9	13.1	1.0
2014	9,849,176	17.5	45.3	12.4	1.0
2015	9,882,092	17.4	45.7	12.2	0.9
2016	9,940,495	17.3	44.3	12.2	0.9
2017	9,981,437	17.1	44.3	11.8	0.9
2018	10,069,711	17.0	41.5	11.7	0.9
2019	10,087,915	16.7	40.8	11.4	0.8
2020	10,115,447	17.1	41.8	11.3	0.9
2021	10,077,877	16.9	39.2	11.1	0.8
Source	MHLW "Basic Survey on Labour Unions"				



Source: MHLW "Basic Survey on Labour Unions"

## Trade Union Density Rate of Selected Countries

Calendar year	Trade Union Density Rate				
	U.S.A.	Germany	U.K.	France	Korea
	%	%	%	%	%
2000	13.4	24.6	29.8	10.8	12.0
2001	13.3	23.7	29.3	10.8	12.0
2002	13.3	23.5	28.8	10.8	11.6
2003	12.9	23.0	29.3	10.8	11.0
2004	12.5	22.2	28.8	10.5	10.6
2005	12.5	21.5	28.6	10.5	10.3
2006	12.0	20.6	28.3		10.3
2007	12.1	19.8	28.0		10.8
2008	12.4	19.0	27.5	10.6	10.5
2009	12.3	18.8	27.4		10.1
2010	11.9	18.9	26.6	10.8	9.8
2011	11.8	18.4	26.0		10.1
2012	11.3	18.3	26.1		10.3
2013	11.3	18.0	25.6	11.0	10.3
2014	11.1	17.7	25.0		10.3
2015	11.1	17.6	24.7		10.2
2016	10.7	17.0	23.5	10.8	10.3
2017	10.7	16.7	23.3		10.7
2018	10.5	16.6	23.4		11.8
2019	10.3	16.3	23.5		12.5
2020	10.8		23.7		
2021	10.3		23.1		
Source	U.S.A "Union Members 2021(Bureau of Labor Statistics)" U.K. "Trade Union Membership 2021(Dept. for Business, Innovation & Skills)" Germany,France "Trade Union Density in OECD countries(OECD)" KOREA (Ministry of Employment and Labor)				



Source: See above