

2 人口・労働力人口

第2-13表 性別・年齢階級別人口・就業人口・就業率(2015年)

Table 2-13: Population, total employment and employment/population ratios by sex and age group, 2015

年齢階級 Age group	人口(千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数(千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率(%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
日本									JPN
15-19	5,980	3,060	2,920	930	460	470	15.6	15.0	16.1
20-24	6,220	3,200	3,020	4,030	2,070	1,960	64.8	64.7	64.9
25-29	6,550	3,360	3,190	5,390	2,950	2,440	82.3	87.8	76.5
30-34	7,340	3,730	3,610	5,890	3,420	2,470	80.2	91.7	68.4
35-39	8,410	4,260	4,150	6,830	3,960	2,880	81.2	93.0	69.4
40-44	9,790	4,960	4,840	8,160	4,640	3,520	83.4	93.5	72.7
45-49	8,700	4,380	4,320	7,330	4,080	3,250	84.3	93.2	75.2
50-54	7,930	3,970	3,960	6,610	3,670	2,940	83.4	92.4	74.2
55-59	7,570	3,760	3,810	5,960	3,390	2,570	78.7	90.2	67.5
60-64	8,580	4,210	4,370	5,340	3,180	2,160	62.2	75.5	49.4
65-69	9,610	4,640	4,970	3,990	2,420	1,570	41.5	52.2	31.6
70-74	7,790	3,620	4,170	1,940	1,170	780	24.9	32.3	18.7
75~	16,300	6,300	10,000	1,360	820	540	8.3	13.0	5.4
15-64	77,070	38,880	38,180	56,460	31,810	24,660	73.3	81.8	64.6
65~	33,700	14,560	19,140	7,300	4,410	2,880	21.7	30.3	15.0
計(15~)	110,770	53,440	57,330	63,760	36,220	27,540	57.6	67.8	48.0
アメリカ									USA
16-19	16,619	8,430	8,189	4,734	2,354	2,380	28.5	27.9	29.1
20-24	21,971	11,012	10,959	14,022	7,173	6,849	63.8	65.1	62.5
25-29	21,716	10,778	10,938	16,437	8,841	7,596	75.7	82.0	69.4
30-34	21,055	10,364	10,691	16,305	8,905	7,400	77.4	85.9	69.2
35-39	19,886	9,757	10,129	15,559	8,444	7,115	78.2	86.5	70.2
40-44	19,815	9,687	10,128	15,693	8,417	7,276	79.2	86.9	71.8
45-49	20,531	10,061	10,470	16,024	8,533	7,491	78.0	84.8	71.5
50-54	22,106	10,778	11,328	16,619	8,712	7,907	75.2	80.8	69.8
55-59	21,524	10,421	11,103	14,818	7,713	7,105	68.8	74.0	64.0
60-64	19,070	9,097	9,973	10,157	5,378	4,779	53.3	59.1	47.9
65-69	15,976	7,489	8,487	4,927	2,652	2,275	30.8	35.4	26.8
70-74	11,329	5,223	6,106	2,021	1,141	880	17.8	21.8	14.4
75~	19,203	8,004	11,199	1,517	867	650	7.9	10.8	5.8
16-64	204,293	100,385	103,908	140,368	74,470	65,898	68.7	74.2	63.4
65~	46,508	20,716	25,792	8,465	4,660	3,805	18.2	22.5	14.8
計(16~)	250,801	121,101	129,700	148,833	79,130	69,703	59.3	65.3	53.7
カナダ									CAN
15-19	2,034	1,045	989	831	406	425	40.9	38.9	43.0
20-24	2,398	1,225	1,174	1,641	829	811	68.4	67.7	69.1
25-29	2,398	1,198	1,200	1,886	978	908	78.6	81.7	75.6
30-34	2,446	1,213	1,233	1,991	1,053	938	81.4	86.8	76.1
35-39	2,337	1,154	1,183	1,924	1,009	915	82.4	87.5	77.4
40-44	2,315	1,156	1,159	1,925	1,011	914	83.2	87.5	78.8
45-49	2,367	1,176	1,191	1,964	1,013	951	83.0	86.1	79.9
50-54	2,724	1,368	1,356	2,182	1,130	1,052	80.1	82.6	77.6
55-59	2,559	1,275	1,285	1,785	953	833	69.8	74.7	64.8
60-64	2,199	1,085	1,114	1,111	606	505	50.5	55.8	45.3
65-69	1,880	917	963	463	276	186	24.6	30.1	19.3
70-74	1,378	651	727	163	99	64	11.8	15.2	8.8
75~	2,245	963	1,282	81	59	21	3.6	6.2	1.7
15-64	23,777	11,893	11,883	17,240	8,988	8,252	72.5	75.6	69.4
65~	5,503	2,530	2,973	706	434	272	12.8	17.2	9.1
計(15~)	29,280	14,424	14,856	17,946	9,423	8,524	61.3	65.3	57.4

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
イギリス	GBR								
16-19	3,016	1,543	1,473	1,045	484	561	34.6	31.3	38.1
20-24	4,242	2,145	2,097	2,766	1,441	1,325	65.2	67.2	63.2
25-29	4,402	2,208	2,195	3,508	1,875	1,633	79.7	84.9	74.4
30-34	4,331	2,147	2,183	3,539	1,919	1,620	81.7	89.4	74.2
35-39	4,022	1,997	2,025	3,351	1,808	1,543	83.3	90.6	76.2
40-44	4,248	2,093	2,155	3,549	1,894	1,656	83.5	90.4	76.8
45-49	4,581	2,251	2,330	3,821	1,965	1,855	83.4	87.3	79.6
50-54	4,509	2,220	2,289	3,687	1,900	1,787	81.8	85.6	78.1
55-59	3,897	1,919	1,978	2,844	1,483	1,361	73.0	77.3	68.8
60-64	3,465	1,695	1,770	1,703	991	712	49.2	58.5	40.2
65-69	3,572	1,733	1,840	754	449	305	21.1	25.9	16.6
70-74	2,685	1,277	1,408	264	160	105	9.8	12.5	7.4
75~	4,969	2,124	2,845	120	82	38	2.4	3.9	1.3
16-64	40,713	20,219	20,495	29,813	15,760	14,053	73.2	77.9	68.6
65~	11,226	5,133	6,093	1,138	691	447	10.1	13.5	7.3
計(16~)	51,939	25,352	26,588	30,950	16,451	14,500	59.6	64.9	54.5
ドイツ	DEU								
15-19	4,034	2,107	1,927	1,028	572	456	25.5	27.1	23.7
20-24	4,352	2,237	2,115	2,770	1,448	1,322	63.6	64.7	62.5
25-29	5,101	2,604	2,497	3,981	2,097	1,884	78.1	80.6	75.5
30-34	5,077	2,570	2,507	4,187	2,274	1,913	82.5	88.5	76.3
35-39	4,910	2,456	2,453	4,137	2,214	1,923	84.3	90.1	78.4
40-44	5,188	2,624	2,565	4,450	2,378	2,072	85.8	90.6	80.8
45-49	6,482	3,298	3,184	5,621	2,988	2,633	86.7	90.6	82.7
50-54	6,742	3,377	3,365	5,672	2,970	2,701	84.1	87.9	80.3
55-59	5,883	2,914	2,969	4,560	2,385	2,175	77.5	81.8	73.2
60-64	5,195	2,506	2,689	2,770	1,482	1,289	53.3	59.1	47.9
65-69	4,237	2,020	2,217	614	370	245	14.5	18.3	11.0
70-74	4,343	2,033	2,310	268	175	93	6.2	8.6	4.0
75~	8,526	3,528	4,998	153	102	51	1.8	2.9	1.0
15-64	52,964	26,694	26,270	39,176	20,808	18,368	74.0	78.0	69.9
65~	17,106	7,581	9,525	1,035	646	389	6.1	8.5	4.1
計(15~)	70,070	34,275	35,795	40,211	21,454	18,757	57.4	62.6	52.4
フランス	FRA								
15-19	3,878	1,975	1,903	348	213	135	9.0	10.8	7.1
20-24	3,593	1,784	1,809	1,730	904	826	48.1	50.7	45.6
25-29	3,868	1,894	1,974	2,816	1,476	1,341	72.8	77.9	67.9
30-34	4,044	1,974	2,070	3,145	1,648	1,497	77.8	83.5	72.3
35-39	4,004	1,967	2,037	3,235	1,686	1,549	80.8	85.7	76.0
40-44	4,453	2,202	2,251	3,701	1,911	1,790	83.1	86.8	79.5
45-49	4,430	2,180	2,250	3,606	1,836	1,770	81.4	84.2	78.7
50-54	4,423	2,157	2,266	3,516	1,796	1,720	79.5	83.3	75.9
55-59	4,180	2,018	2,162	2,881	1,459	1,422	68.9	72.3	65.8
60-64	4,003	1,906	2,096	1,100	528	572	27.5	27.7	27.3
65-69	3,745	1,767	1,977	221	127	93	5.9	7.2	4.7
70-74	2,425	1,120	1,304	56	35	22	2.3	3.1	1.7
75~	5,445	2,159	3,287	26	17	10	0.5	0.8	0.3
15-64	40,876	20,057	20,820	26,079	13,458	12,621	63.8	67.1	60.6
65~	11,615	5,046	6,568	304	179	125	2.6	3.5	1.9
計(15~)	52,491	25,103	27,388	26,382	13,637	12,746	50.3	54.3	46.5

2 人口・労働力人口

第2-13表 性別・年齢階級別人口・就業人口・就業率（2015年）（続き）

Table 2-13: Population, total employment and employment/population ratios by sex and age group, 2015 (cont.)

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
イタリア									
15-19	2,292	1,183	1,110	79	54	25	3.4	4.6	2.2
20-24	3,072	1,574	1,498	849	515	334	27.6	32.7	22.3
25-29	3,260	1,644	1,615	1,702	963	739	52.2	58.6	45.7
30-34	3,578	1,793	1,785	2,378	1,368	1,010	66.5	76.3	56.6
35-39	4,209	2,103	2,106	3,002	1,722	1,280	71.3	81.9	60.8
40-44	4,805	2,391	2,415	3,500	2,002	1,497	72.8	83.8	62.0
45-49	4,952	2,452	2,500	3,541	2,034	1,507	71.5	83.0	60.3
50-54	4,648	2,281	2,367	3,234	1,867	1,367	69.6	81.9	57.7
55-59	4,022	1,953	2,070	2,448	1,432	1,017	60.9	73.3	49.1
60-64	3,624	1,747	1,877	1,240	760	480	34.2	43.5	25.6
65-69	3,562	1,701	1,861	307	221	85	8.6	13.0	4.6
70-74	2,923	1,354	1,569	116	85	30	4.0	6.3	1.9
75～	6,550	2,588	3,962	70	60	10	1.1	2.3	0.2
15-64	38,462	19,119	19,343	21,973	12,718	9,255	57.1	66.5	47.8
65～	13,035	5,643	7,392	492	367	125	3.8	6.5	1.7
計(15～)	51,498	24,763	26,735	22,465	13,085	9,380	43.6	52.8	35.1
オランダ									
15-19	996	509	487	514	257	256	51.6	50.6	52.6
20-24	1,053	532	521	731	366	365	69.4	68.8	70.1
25-29	1,048	527	522	862	442	420	82.2	83.8	80.6
30-34	998	499	499	839	447	393	84.1	89.5	78.6
35-39	993	494	499	826	440	385	83.2	89.2	77.2
40-44	1,137	565	572	942	503	439	82.8	88.9	76.8
45-49	1,274	639	635	1,055	566	489	82.8	88.6	77.0
50-54	1,263	633	630	996	539	457	78.9	85.2	72.6
55-59	1,150	574	576	826	461	365	71.8	80.3	63.4
60-64	1,040	518	521	525	316	210	50.5	60.9	40.2
65-69	1,021	506	515	133	93	41	13.1	18.3	7.9
70-74	714	346	368	45	36	9	6.3	10.4	2.4
75～	1,189	497	692	25	17	8	2.1	3.5	1.1
15-64	10,950	5,489	5,461	8,115	4,336	3,779	74.1	79.0	69.2
65～	2,924	1,349	1,575	203	146	57	7.0	10.8	3.6
計(15～)	13,874	6,838	7,036	8,319	4,482	3,836	60.0	65.6	54.5
スウェーデン									
15-19	522	271	252	117	51	66	22.4	18.9	26.0
20-24	662	340	322	401	207	194	60.6	60.7	60.4
25-29	669	342	327	526	278	248	78.6	81.2	75.9
30-34	614	315	299	522	278	244	85.1	88.3	81.7
35-39	606	309	297	527	279	248	86.9	90.1	83.6
40-44	652	331	321	581	299	282	89.1	90.4	87.8
45-49	665	338	327	591	305	286	88.8	90.2	87.3
50-54	635	322	313	542	282	260	85.4	87.5	83.2
55-59	580	292	288	479	247	232	82.6	84.5	80.7
60-64	560	279	281	372	193	179	66.4	69.2	63.6
65-69	595	294	301	130	77	53	21.9	26.2	17.6
70-74	497	244	253	49	35	15	9.9	14.2	5.9
75～	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-64	6,166	3,140	3,026	4,658	2,419	2,239	75.5	77.0	74.0
65-74	1,092	538	555	179	112	68	16.4	20.8	12.2
計(15-74)	7,258	3,678	3,580	4,837	2,530	2,307	66.6	68.8	64.4

年齢階級 Age group	人口 (千人) Population (thousands)			就業者数 (千人) Total employment (thousands)			就業率 (%) Employment/population ratios		
	計 Total	男 Male	女 Female	計 T	男 M	女 F	計 T	男 M	女 F
韓国									KOR
15-19	3,112	1,588	1,525	245	110	135	7.9	6.9	8.8
20-24	3,081	1,429	1,652	1,422	582	839	46.1	40.8	50.8
25-29	3,293	1,722	1,572	2,272	1,193	1,079	69.0	69.3	68.6
30-34	3,804	1,952	1,852	2,863	1,757	1,107	75.3	90.0	59.8
35-39	3,841	1,948	1,893	2,813	1,788	1,025	73.2	91.8	54.1
40-44	4,215	2,133	2,082	3,283	1,975	1,309	77.9	92.6	62.9
45-49	4,216	2,121	2,095	3,385	1,948	1,437	80.3	91.8	68.6
50-54	4,231	2,131	2,100	3,293	1,908	1,385	77.8	89.6	66.0
55-59	3,826	1,910	1,916	2,700	1,603	1,097	70.6	83.9	57.3
60-64	2,731	1,329	1,402	1,623	957	666	59.4	72.0	47.5
65-69	2,174	1,012	1,162	974	579	395	44.8	57.2	34.0
70-74	1,806	794	1,011	584	322	262	32.3	40.5	25.9
75~	2,689	994	1,695	480	251	230	17.9	25.2	13.5
15-64	36,349	18,261	18,088	23,899	13,820	10,079	65.7	75.7	55.7
65~	6,668	2,800	3,868	2,038	1,151	887	30.6	41.1	22.9
計(15~)	43,017	21,061	21,956	25,936	14,971	10,966	60.3	71.1	49.9
オーストラリア									AUS
15-19	1,476	757	719	648	312	336	43.9	41.2	46.7
20-24	1,651	844	807	1,180	620	560	71.5	73.4	69.4
25-29	1,746	874	872	1,364	736	628	78.1	84.2	72.0
30-34	1,739	867	872	1,380	767	613	79.4	88.4	70.3
35-39	1,572	781	791	1,238	685	553	78.7	87.7	69.9
40-44	1,645	813	832	1,319	703	616	80.2	86.5	74.0
45-49	1,563	772	791	1,264	667	597	80.9	86.4	75.4
50-54	1,553	765	787	1,222	641	581	78.7	83.8	73.8
55-59	1,451	714	737	1,020	549	471	70.3	76.9	64.0
60-64	1,288	633	654	682	385	297	53.0	60.7	45.4
65-69	1,154	571	584	289	174	115	25.1	30.5	19.7
70~	2,413	1,092	1,320	140	94	45	5.8	8.6	3.4
15-64	15,684	7,820	7,864	11,318	6,064	5,253	72.2	77.5	66.8
65~	3,567	1,663	1,904	429	268	160	12.0	16.1	8.4
計(15~)	19,251	9,483	9,768	11,746	6,332	5,414	61.0	66.8	55.4
ニュージーランド									NZL
15-19	316	163	153	116	60	57	36.8	36.7	36.9
20-24	335	172	163	229	124	105	68.4	72.1	64.4
25-29	310	153	157	239	132	107	77.1	86.0	68.3
30-34	285	137	148	228	124	104	79.9	90.5	70.1
35-39	272	129	143	226	118	108	83.2	91.5	75.7
40-44	306	145	162	256	130	126	83.5	90.0	77.8
45-49	311	149	163	261	133	128	83.8	89.3	78.7
50-54	317	152	164	261	132	129	82.4	86.5	78.6
55-59	286	138	147	227	116	111	79.3	83.5	75.5
60-64	249	121	128	175	93	82	70.5	77.2	64.2
65-69	224	109	115	91	51	40	40.6	46.3	35.1
70-74	162	78	84	33	21	12	20.1	26.9	13.9
75~	254	114	140	15	11	5	6.1	9.6	3.2
15-64	2,986	1,459	1,527	2,218	1,162	1,056	74.3	79.6	69.2
65~	640	302	338	139	82	56	21.7	27.4	16.7
計(15~)	3,626	1,761	1,865	2,357	1,244	1,113	65.0	70.7	59.7

資料出所 日本:総務省統計局(2016.1)「労働力調査(基本集計)」

その他:OECD Database(<http://stats.oecd.org/>)“LFS by sex and age”2016年10月現在