

## 41. International Comparison of Wages (Manufacturing, Total of Male and Female)

### 賃金（製造業、男女計）の国際比較

			1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Japan (E)	(yen/month) <sup>2)</sup>	(円/月)	390,600	406,707	419,656	411,529	378,257	393,044
	(yen/day)	(円/日)	19,727	20,645	21,411	21,104	20,014	20,260
	(yen/hour)	(円/時間)	2,383	2,469	2,516	2,485	2,426	2,407
United States (E)	(\$/hour) <sup>3)</sup>	(ドル/時間)	12.34	14.32	16.56	17.75	18.24	18.61
France (E)	(euro/hour) <sup>4)</sup>	(ユーロ/時間)	52.78	10.20	12.56	—	—	—
Germany (E)	(euro/hour) <sup>5)</sup>	(ユーロ/時間)	25.46	27.78	15.60	19.51	—	—
Italy (R)	(Index) <sup>6)</sup>	(指数)	131.3	114.4	99.5	109.8	—	—
United Kingdom (E)	(pound/hour) <sup>7)</sup>	(ポンド/時間)	7.92	10.10	12.51	12.32	—	—
China (E)	(yuan/month)	(元/月)	431	729	1,313	2,016	—	—
Singapore (E)	(S\$/month) <sup>8)</sup>	(シンガポールドル/月)	2,157	3,036	3,495	3,955	—	—
Thailand (R)	(baht/month) <sup>9)</sup>	(バーツ/月)	4,994	6,065	6,407	—	—	—

Sources: ILO, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics 2008*, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, *Annual Report on Monthly Labour Surveys*

Notes: 1) (E) = Earnings (R) = Wage rate

2) Regular workers of business places that employ 30 or more persons in monthly labour statistical survey. Including bonuses and other specially paid wages. Work hours are total actual working hours.

3) For private-sector manufacturing and construction workers, non-supervisory workers (since 1985); industrial classifications changed from 1988 onward.

4) Values are as of October each year. The objects of survey changed in and after 1998. The unit before 1995 is francs/hour. 1 Euro = 6.55957 francs

5) Former West German territory before 1995. Including family allowances directly paid by employers. On a mark basis before 2000. 1 euro = 1.95583 marks

6) Index sets as 1995: 1990=100, 2000: Dec., 1995=100, 2003-2004: Dec., 2000, and from 2005, Dec., 2005=100.

7) Figures for April every year, excluding Northern Ireland, including wage rates of adult full-time workers

8) Statistics method was changed in 1998. Industrial classification changed in and after 2006.

9) Figures for March every year, excluding public enterprises (from 1994), wage rates for scheduled hours worked